

Question: What is the total enrollment of students in your school as of <first day of month TIMSS testing begins, 2023>?
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-01 (ACBG01)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	154	0.6	0.6	853.1	12.0	57.0	125.0	260.0	715.0	1341	1749	2176	2647
Italy	152	150	0.0	1.3	845.0	63.0	232.0	361.0	640.0	864.0	1057	1269	1392	2078
Jordan	224	218	2.0	0.0	551.9	8.0	30.0	114.0	225.0	468.0	845.0	1132	1250	2000
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	0.0	9.4	866.2	18.0	140.0	240.0	443.0	731.0	1078	1460	1660	10101
Kosovo	152	131	1.1	15.4	701.0	16.0	138.0	178.0	276.0	542.0	1026	1469	1698	2259
Montenegro	141	133	0.6	5.1	968.8	12.0	85.0	230.0	633.0	947.0	1451	1714	1744	1824
North Macedonia	150	141	3.7	3.0	812.1	17.0	207.0	307.0	464.0	727.0	1067	1545	1745	2050
Slovenia	149	142	0.8	4.1	578.6	10.0	208.0	282.0	403.0	559.0	738.0	903.0	978.0	1374
Sweden	160	149	0.0	6.2	416.4	28.0	114.0	151.0	243.0	355.0	535.0	774.0	918.0	1265
Table Average (9)	1440	1358	1.0	5.0	732.6	20.4	134.6	220.9	398.6	656.4	1015	1335	1507	2844

Question: What is the total enrollment of <fourth grade> students in your school as of <first day of month TIMSS testing begins, 2023>?
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-02 (ACBG02)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	155	0.0	0.6	75.4	4.0	8.0	11.0	21.0	57.0	120.0	160.0	196.0	297.0
Italy	152	150	0.0	1.3	106.3	11.0	25.0	44.0	69.0	99.0	129.0	160.0	190.0	1029
Jordan	224	216	3.3	0.0	88.3	7.0	17.0	21.0	31.0	61.0	114.0	172.0	224.0	750.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	0.0	9.4	129.8	3.0	27.0	42.0	75.0	114.0	173.0	231.0	277.0	400.0
Kosovo	152	129	2.8	15.4	84.0	1.0	13.0	17.0	28.0	56.0	119.0	178.0	205.0	1021
Montenegro	141	134	0.7	5.1	105.7	1.0	15.0	30.0	67.0	93.0	144.0	191.0	200.0	204.0
North Macedonia	150	142	2.8	3.0	93.3	7.0	23.0	33.0	53.0	81.0	117.0	171.0	211.0	420.0
Slovenia	149	143	0.0	4.1	63.0	4.0	22.0	31.0	43.0	61.0	81.0	103.0	117.0	140.0
Sweden	160	143	3.9	6.2	55.4	4.0	17.0	21.0	34.0	54.0	75.0	87.0	102.0	161.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	1.5	5.0	89.0	4.7	18.6	27.8	46.8	75.1	119.1	161.4	191.3	491.3

Question: Approximately what percentage of students in your school have the following backgrounds? Come from economically disadvantaged homes
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-03a (ACBG03A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11- 25%	3.26- 50%	4. More than 50%	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 % Mean	2.11- 25% Mean	3.26- 50% Mean	4. More than 50% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	28.9	30.6	29.6	10.9	0.6	0.6	27.8	15.0	14.9	23.4	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	149	39.2	29.4	20.0	11.5	0.7	1.3	37.4	40.9	39.8	33.9	41.5	27.7
Jordan	224	222	20.4	19.6	19.3	40.7	0.9	0.0	12.8	25.3	18.6	-0.3	104.0	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	65.2	26.9	7.9	0.0	0.0	9.4	38.9	42.9	40.9	.	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	123	21.2	39.7	29.3	9.8	5.7	15.4	10.3	17.5	19.1	33.8	15.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	131	19.8	38.9	31.7	9.7	5.0	5.1	17.0	23.1	17.2	5.8	21.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	133	34.9	27.9	25.9	11.4	8.5	3.0	19.6	10.8	14.7	7.0	17.8	18.4
Slovenia	149	139	31.1	40.6	23.4	4.9	3.1	4.1	44.3	42.6	42.3	33.3	45.7	27.7
Sweden	160	141	52.6	22.0	14.9	10.5	4.4	6.2	29.0	29.6	24.9	31.7	31.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1332	34.8	30.6	22.4	12.1	3.2	5.0	26.3	27.5	25.8	21.1	42.3	30.3

Question: Approximately what percentage of students in your school have the following backgrounds? Come from economically affluent homes
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-03b (ACBG03B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.0-10 %	2.11- 25%	3.26- 50%	4. More than 50%	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.0-10 % Mean	2.11- 25% Mean	3.26- 50% Mean	4. More than 50% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	152	24.8	21.7	36.2	17.3	2.1	0.6	22.3	17.8	14.8	26.9	41.3	72.2
Italy	152	149	28.9	21.2	25.3	24.7	0.7	1.3	38.0	44.7	36.7	35.6	41.5	27.7
Jordan	224	211	62.1	16.2	17.2	4.5	5.3	0.0	3.7	16.0	27.7	21.9	34.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	54.7	17.7	14.9	12.6	0.7	9.4	42.7	42.1	36.6	31.4	25.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	125	3.9	10.1	37.6	48.5	5.3	15.4	21.6	33.5	15.8	15.3	21.9	7.3
Montenegro	141	130	17.0	35.4	36.9	10.7	4.9	5.1	7.1	21.2	18.7	27.3	16.9	10.9
North Macedonia	150	137	3.6	10.7	23.6	62.1	6.3	3.0	-14.0	-2.6	16.0	18.4	19.4	18.4
Slovenia	149	139	40.4	29.5	19.0	11.1	3.1	4.1	41.8	40.0	46.5	45.6	45.7	27.7
Sweden	160	141	9.2	15.0	13.7	62.1	4.5	6.2	29.5	27.5	33.4	28.2	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1323	27.2	19.7	24.9	28.2	3.7	5.0	21.4	26.7	27.4	27.8	30.6	30.3

Question: Approximately what percentage of students in your school have <language of test> as their native language?
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-04 (ACBG04)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.More than 90% %	2.76- 90% %	3.51- 75% %	4.26- 50% %	5.25% or less %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.More than 90% Mean	2.76- 90% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.26- 50% Mean	5.25% or less Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	155	84.1	11.2	1.3	2.2	1.2	0.0	0.6	20.6	14.3	37.0	15.6	8.7	.	72.2
Italy	152	149	53.5	34.6	7.2	2.4	2.3	0.7	1.3	34.9	43.8	39.7	46.8	31.7	41.5	27.7
Jordan	224	221	95.4	2.6	1.2	0.0	0.7	1.1	0.0	10.9	19.3	73.2	.	30.9	-3.5	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	87.5	8.8	0.5	0.5	2.6	0.0	9.4	40.1	39.4	47.7	56.0	40.5	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	98.5	1.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.1	15.4	18.1	38.4	.	.	.	-23.0	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	70.4	15.1	6.1	5.0	3.4	2.3	5.1	18.7	17.9	19.2	15.6	12.1	27.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	145	72.7	10.9	5.7	6.5	4.2	0.5	3.0	15.4	15.2	18.6	7.9	2.4	48.4	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	58.5	26.5	11.7	1.3	2.0	1.4	4.1	44.8	41.5	37.2	36.4	37.4	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	141	40.5	26.8	17.3	4.7	10.7	4.6	6.2	29.9	28.0	30.6	22.7	26.9	30.5	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1356	73.5	15.3	5.7	2.5	3.0	1.3	5.0	25.9	28.6	37.9	28.7	23.8	22.7	30.3

Question: How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-05A (ACBG05A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 500k people %	2. 100k - 500k people %	3. 50k - 100k people %	4. 30k - 50k people %	5. 15k - 30k people %	6. 15k - 30k people %	7. 3k - 15k people or fewer %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Georgia	156	153	30.3	15.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	18.0	18.7	1.4	0.6
Italy	152	150	12.0	13.3	12.2	16.1	9.6	34.8	2.0	0.0	1.3
Jordan	224	224	16.8	18.2	8.5	11.2	10.0	26.1	9.2	0.0	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	57.4	34.7	4.6	1.9	1.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
Kosovo	152	129	3.1	8.5	19.5	3.8	7.5	30.0	27.4	2.1	15.4
Montenegro	141	135	1.9	22.8	8.2	18.1	17.1	21.7	10.2	1.1	5.1
North Macedonia	150	144	12.7	5.3	19.3	10.8	10.8	27.2	14.0	1.0	3.0
Slovenia	149	142	0.8	15.3	3.1	8.4	10.8	37.3	24.4	0.6	4.1
Sweden	160	142	10.9	22.4	15.1	6.5	15.6	14.1	15.4	3.8	6.2
Table Average (9)	1440	1359	16.2	17.4	10.6	9.2	9.9	23.3	13.5	1.1	5.0

Question: How many people live in the city, town, or area where your school is located?

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-05A (ACBG05A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. More than 500k people Mean	2. 100k-500k people Mean	3. 50k-100k people Mean	4. 1-50k people Mean	5. 1-30k people Mean	6. 1-15k people Mean	7. 3k or fewer people Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	153	22.2	26.2	20.2	14.7	29.6	14.6	10.9	60.4	72.2
Italy	152	150	41.0	45.2	36.1	29.8	45.9	37.9	39.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	26.6	7.1	5.0	22.1	-6.0	12.5	6.1	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	37.8	42.2	51.0	44.1	45.4	.	.	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	129	22.0	19.2	26.6	-7.1	25.1	17.7	10.3	40.9	7.3
Montenegro	141	135	29.8	15.7	20.7	32.0	18.5	19.3	-4.4	12.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	27.4	28.0	16.5	18.6	17.6	9.7	-1.1	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	34.2	42.3	48.7	42.2	38.7	43.6	43.3	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	142	25.3	26.9	25.8	27.5	30.8	32.2	32.8	30.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1359	29.6	28.1	27.8	24.9	27.3	23.4	17.2	35.6	30.3

Question: Which best describes the immediate area in which your school is located?

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-05B (ACBG05B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Urban-Densely populated %	2.Suburban-Outskirts of urban area %	3.Medium city or large town %	4.Small town or village %	5.Remote rural %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Urban-Densely populated Mean	2.Suburban-Outskirts of urban area Mean	3.Medium city or large town Mean	4.Small town or village Mean	5.Remote rural Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	153	39.1	19.2	14.5	22.1	5.1	1.4	0.6	26.6	15.4	14.5	17.4	-0.7	60.4	72.2
Italy	152	150	12.3	9.6	24.7	43.4	9.9	0.0	1.3	38.0	41.7	42.6	37.3	31.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	219	31.8	15.7	18.4	26.0	8.1	2.5	0.0	19.9	24.1	10.6	7.1	-16.8	-12.5	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	49.9	11.7	23.6	14.8	0.0	0.0	9.4	35.5	43.8	44.9	45.6	.	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	37.0	8.9	8.1	32.2	13.8	1.7	15.4	20.4	17.2	30.5	13.9	11.4	31.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	135	45.0	20.5	15.0	14.5	5.1	1.1	5.1	21.4	24.0	21.1	12.4	-18.8	12.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	48.6	12.4	14.1	18.1	6.7	1.0	3.0	21.4	8.5	19.4	-0.9	7.0	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	24.0	16.9	18.4	22.7	18.0	0.6	4.1	43.0	46.2	41.7	41.4	42.0	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	142	8.0	26.0	20.7	24.9	20.4	3.8	6.2	24.5	28.5	25.2	28.4	35.3	30.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	32.9	15.7	17.5	24.3	9.7	1.3	5.0	27.9	27.7	27.8	22.5	11.4	27.4	30.3

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: How many days per year is your school open for instruction?
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-06A (ACBG06A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	141	9.0	0.6	176.7	143.0	168.0	170.0	171.0	171.0	172.0	180.0	220.0	324.0
Italy	152	148	1.2	1.3	196.2	162.0	170.0	171.0	200.0	202.0	204.0	206.0	208.0	273.0
Jordan	224	207	7.9	0.0	199.4	150.0	180.0	187.0	193.0	195.0	199.0	205.0	250.0	360.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	1.1	9.4	190.1	122.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	191.0	191.0	192.0	221.0
Kosovo	152	130	1.9	15.4	195.4	175.0	180.0	183.0	185.0	185.0	185.0	225.0	272.0	365.0
Montenegro	141	130	2.6	5.1	179.3	136.0	170.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	182.0	184.0	283.0
North Macedonia	150	141	3.5	3.0	182.9	163.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	190.0	360.0
Slovenia	149	136	4.4	4.1	192.3	175.0	187.0	189.0	190.0	190.0	190.0	192.0	194.0	261.0
Sweden	160	137	7.3	6.2	181.1	174.0	178.0	178.0	178.0	178.0	178.0	183.0	192.0	296.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1308	4.3	5.0	188.2	155.6	178.1	180.9	185.2	185.7	186.6	193.8	211.3	304.8

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: What is the total instructional time, excluding breaks, in a typical day? (minutes)
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-06B (ACBG06B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	150	3.0	0.6	268.6	120.0	175.0	200.0	225.0	270.0	285.0	330.0	450.0	580.0
Italy	152	144	3.7	1.3	341.0	150.0	270.0	280.0	300.0	340.0	375.0	420.0	460.0	560.0
Jordan	224	205	6.4	0.0	291.5	120.0	200.0	240.0	250.0	280.0	315.0	360.0	380.0	600.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	0.8	9.4	211.0	104.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	200.0	216.0	240.0	240.0	312.0
Kosovo	152	129	2.7	15.4	270.5	135.0	180.0	200.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	480.0	495.0	540.0
Montenegro	141	126	7.0	5.1	272.4	120.0	180.0	180.0	180.0	225.0	270.0	510.0	570.0	600.0
North Macedonia	150	132	9.6	3.0	284.3	160.0	200.0	230.0	240.0	270.0	300.0	360.0	520.0	560.0
Slovenia	149	138	4.0	4.1	233.1	180.0	200.0	212.0	225.0	225.0	225.0	270.0	300.0	480.0
Sweden	160	138	6.4	6.2	276.4	129.0	232.0	248.0	263.0	270.0	300.0	315.0	330.0	360.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1301	4.8	5.0	272.1	135.3	204.1	221.1	234.2	256.1	284.0	365.0	416.1	510.2

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction?
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-06C (ACBG06C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.6 days %	2.5.5 days %	3.5 days %	4.4.5 days %	5.4 days %	6.0the r %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %
Georgia	156	154	0.0	1.9	98.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6
Italy	152	150	10.0	5.7	83.6	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0	1.3
Jordan	224	223	5.0	10.4	84.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	0.0	0.8	99.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.4
Kosovo	152	132	0.8	3.9	95.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.5	15.4
Montenegro	141	133	0.0	0.1	99.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.8	5.1
North Macedonia	150	144	0.0	2.2	97.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0
Slovenia	149	141	0.0	1.3	98.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.1
Sweden	160	140	0.0	0.0	99.3	0.7	0.0	0.0	5.3	6.2
Table Average (9)	1440	1357	1.8	2.9	95.2	0.1	0.0	0.1	1.2	5.0

Question: For the <fourth grade> students in your school: In one calendar week, how many days is the school open for instruction?
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-06C (ACBG06C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.6 days Mean	2.5.5 days Mean	3.5 days Mean	4.4.5 days Mean	5.4 days Mean	6.0the r Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	.	25.0	19.5	.	.	.	85.1	72.2
Italy	152	150	40.7	40.3	38.1	.	.	41.6	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	15.3	18.9	10.1	.	.	.	117.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	.	45.3	40.1	.	.	.	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	55.9	22.3	17.4	.	.	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	.	17.4	18.5	.	.	29.1	17.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	.	-6.5	15.0	.	.	.	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	.	16.9	43.1	.	.	.	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	140	.	.	28.8	42.1	.	.	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1357	37.3	22.5	25.6	42.1	.	35.3	48.2	30.3

Question: How many computers (including tablets) does your school have for use by <fourth grade> students?
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-07 (ACBG07)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	155	0.0	0.6	25.2	0.0	4.0	6.0	13.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	59.0	178.0
Italy	152	148	1.4	1.3	44.6	2.0	10.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	50.0	98.0	104.0	230.0
Jordan	224	220	2.0	0.0	14.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	12.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	74.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	0.0	9.4	114.7	3.0	26.0	30.0	48.0	88.0	160.0	215.0	282.0	783.0
Kosovo	152	132	0.5	15.4	9.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.0	5.0	16.0	23.0	28.0	59.0
Montenegro	141	134	1.1	5.1	15.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.0	15.0	20.0	30.0	32.0	60.0
North Macedonia	150	143	1.8	3.0	30.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.0	20.0	45.0	70.0	106.0	184.0
Slovenia	149	142	0.6	4.1	34.9	0.0	14.0	16.0	24.0	30.0	48.0	57.0	66.0	100.0
Sweden	160	138	6.7	6.2	57.8	4.0	17.0	22.0	35.0	54.0	75.0	90.0	112.0	209.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	1.6	5.0	38.6	1.0	7.9	9.9	17.4	30.4	51.6	72.6	92.1	208.6

Question: Does your school have a science laboratory that can be used by <fourth grade> students?

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-08 (ACBG08)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	44.7	55.3	0.8	0.6	19.7	20.6	-29.1	72.2
Italy	152	150	28.4	71.6	0.0	1.3	38.7	38.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	221	68.0	32.0	1.6	0.0	10.3	14.6	28.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	97.8	2.2	0.7	9.4	40.1	40.3	45.3	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	35.3	64.7	0.5	15.4	19.8	16.8	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	6.3	93.7	1.1	5.1	12.3	19.0	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	45.1	54.9	1.0	3.0	17.9	11.7	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	17.1	82.9	1.4	4.1	49.0	41.5	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	139	28.6	71.4	6.0	6.2	24.9	30.6	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1354	41.3	58.7	1.5	5.0	25.9	25.9	21.9	30.3

Question: Does your school use an online learning management system to support learning (e.g., teacher-student communication, management of grades, student access to course materials)?
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-09 (ACBG09)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	97.3	2.7	0.7	0.6	19.3	39.8	14.3	72.2
Italy	152	150	89.8	10.2	0.0	1.3	38.6	38.2	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	71.2	28.8	1.5	0.0	16.9	0.0	2.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	75.5	24.5	0.0	9.4	40.9	37.8	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	32.4	67.6	1.2	15.4	20.7	16.5	19.4	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	86.7	13.3	2.1	5.1	17.7	22.6	24.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	81.3	18.7	1.6	3.0	15.7	11.9	-0.3	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	91.2	8.8	0.6	4.1	42.6	44.7	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	100.0	0.0	6.3	6.2	29.0	.	28.4	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	80.6	19.4	1.5	5.0	26.8	26.4	17.3	30.3

Question: Do students in your school have access to these resources? A library or media center
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-10a (ACBG10A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	155	95.8	4.2	0.0	0.6	19.6	24.7	.	72.2
Italy	152	150	80.9	19.1	0.0	1.3	40.1	31.7	.	27.7
Jordan	224	221	66.0	34.0	1.3	0.0	16.7	1.5	38.5	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	100.0	0.0	0.0	9.4	40.2	.	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	74.6	25.4	1.1	15.4	18.9	14.7	20.3	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	95.6	4.4	2.3	5.1	18.7	14.1	18.9	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	89.7	10.3	2.2	3.0	17.7	-5.0	-13.3	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	99.3	0.7	1.4	4.1	42.8	46.8	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	139	97.3	2.7	6.0	6.2	28.5	45.5	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	88.8	11.2	1.6	5.0	27.0	21.8	21.9	30.3

Question: Do students in your school have access to these resources? High speed internet
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-10b (ACBG10B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	63.2	36.8	0.6	0.6	18.7	21.1	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	149	84.5	15.5	0.8	1.3	38.5	38.2	47.8	27.7
Jordan	224	222	43.3	56.7	0.7	0.0	12.9	10.2	87.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	96.4	3.6	0.0	9.4	39.7	52.2	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	125	27.4	72.6	6.1	15.4	16.1	18.5	18.2	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	63.7	36.3	1.1	5.1	19.5	16.9	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	65.6	34.4	2.0	3.0	14.9	15.0	6.4	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	88.9	11.1	1.4	4.1	43.4	37.5	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	139	99.5	0.5	6.0	6.2	29.0	18.9	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1346	70.3	29.7	2.1	5.0	25.9	25.4	37.7	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Instructional materials

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Aa (ACBG11AA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	79.4	11.4	7.9	1.3	0.6	0.6	17.3	26.2	34.4	12.6	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	66.1	26.0	5.8	2.0	0.0	1.3	38.4	40.1	32.7	40.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	46.3	9.0	5.8	39.0	0.0	0.0	9.2	32.5	-3.8	12.6	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	84.2	3.0	5.3	7.5	0.0	9.4	40.2	48.9	31.5	42.1	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	18.2	9.9	19.7	52.2	1.4	15.4	30.0	6.6	13.1	17.5	19.4	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	67.4	14.2	13.0	5.4	1.1	5.1	19.2	17.8	17.6	14.6	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	4.8	20.9	31.4	42.8	1.0	3.0	5.4	5.7	15.4	19.2	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	83.2	9.4	5.6	1.8	0.6	4.1	43.6	36.9	42.9	35.9	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	74.0	16.7	7.7	1.6	6.0	6.2	29.2	29.4	25.0	27.7	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1358	58.2	13.4	11.4	17.1	1.2	5.0	25.8	27.1	23.2	24.8	32.0	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:

Supplies (e.g., papers, pencils, materials)

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ab (ACBG11AB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	72.5	19.2	8.3	0.0	0.6	0.6	17.2	26.4	24.9	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	50.0	33.8	14.2	1.9	0.0	1.3	40.0	35.1	41.7	37.8	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	34.4	19.8	18.3	27.4	0.0	0.0	18.7	8.4	8.5	8.1	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	85.3	2.4	6.4	5.9	0.0	9.4	41.0	45.3	24.0	43.7	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	129	22.1	16.6	18.6	42.7	3.6	15.4	24.6	6.3	22.5	16.3	22.9	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	36.2	28.6	29.9	5.4	1.1	5.1	17.4	18.0	23.0	3.6	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	23.5	17.3	33.1	26.1	1.0	3.0	17.3	27.0	8.1	11.9	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	80.9	14.4	3.2	1.5	0.6	4.1	42.9	42.4	41.1	40.6	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	89.8	6.7	2.3	1.2	6.0	6.2	28.5	34.3	32.3	25.0	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1356	55.0	17.6	14.9	12.5	1.4	5.0	27.5	27.0	25.1	23.4	32.6	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:

School buildings and grounds

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ac (ACBG11AC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	63.5	20.7	12.8	3.0	1.2	0.6	18.2	16.4	14.3	88.9	51.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	23.9	40.4	28.6	7.0	0.0	1.3	35.6	40.0	44.0	17.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	20.5	24.3	22.1	33.0	0.9	0.0	14.6	11.6	9.0	10.9	68.1	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	60.3	9.2	12.4	18.1	0.0	9.4	39.6	42.5	41.8	39.6	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	15.0	13.1	27.8	44.2	1.9	15.4	15.6	24.0	17.3	16.9	23.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	44.1	11.7	22.4	21.8	1.1	5.1	17.2	17.7	10.8	29.7	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	23.9	17.4	26.4	32.3	1.0	3.0	16.1	24.0	7.9	13.7	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	46.0	36.5	14.3	3.2	0.6	4.1	42.8	43.6	39.8	45.5	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	54.1	26.1	16.3	3.4	6.0	6.2	30.1	26.9	29.0	25.2	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	39.0	22.2	20.4	18.4	1.4	5.0	25.5	27.4	23.8	32.0	36.3	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:

Heating/cooling and lighting systems

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ad (ACBG11AD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	76.2	9.6	13.8	0.4	0.6	0.6	17.3	22.2	30.4	19.5	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	38.9	38.5	18.7	4.0	0.0	1.3	34.5	43.0	39.0	31.7	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	25.0	20.2	23.9	30.9	0.4	0.0	14.8	18.1	0.2	15.7	-73.3	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	76.0	5.3	9.4	9.3	0.0	9.4	40.3	42.5	37.1	40.6	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	33.0	10.9	12.9	43.1	1.8	15.4	17.2	12.7	24.3	17.5	21.5	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	52.1	19.4	20.1	8.4	1.1	5.1	14.5	28.6	17.5	22.9	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	36.5	17.9	20.9	24.7	1.0	3.0	17.9	24.8	10.5	5.4	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	70.8	23.1	3.9	2.2	1.0	4.1	43.9	39.5	47.2	32.2	37.0	27.7
Sweden	160	139	48.7	36.2	13.2	1.9	6.0	6.2	30.9	29.4	21.7	21.1	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1356	50.8	20.1	15.2	13.9	1.3	5.0	25.7	29.0	25.3	23.0	17.9	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Instructional space

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ae (ACBG11AE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	67.4	16.1	14.1	2.5	0.6	0.6	18.2	18.4	20.8	58.5	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	31.0	34.7	27.1	7.2	0.0	1.3	33.0	44.4	39.7	29.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	41.4	10.9	10.4	37.3	0.0	0.0	16.6	-3.7	15.5	10.2	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	65.3	10.4	9.5	14.7	0.0	9.4	40.9	38.1	45.0	35.3	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	35.3	11.3	23.4	30.1	1.8	15.4	16.6	18.2	21.2	16.3	21.5	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	36.0	14.2	27.0	22.7	1.1	5.1	18.3	15.1	13.8	26.7	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	33.0	14.3	21.7	31.0	1.0	3.0	17.8	15.6	13.9	10.9	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	34.6	46.9	14.8	3.7	0.6	4.1	43.6	42.5	40.0	49.2	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	55.1	26.6	13.7	4.6	6.0	6.2	28.9	29.7	26.0	33.3	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1358	44.3	20.6	18.0	17.1	1.2	5.0	26.0	24.3	26.2	30.0	32.4	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Technologically competent staff

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Af (ACBG11AF)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	43.5	33.3	18.4	4.8	1.3	0.6	21.4	10.8	26.7	41.9	22.8	72.2
Italy	152	149	11.0	36.6	39.8	12.6	0.8	1.3	33.4	36.3	42.6	35.1	59.7	27.7
Jordan	224	223	31.4	26.3	17.4	24.9	0.3	0.0	12.2	19.2	10.0	4.8	30.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	55.4	28.1	9.5	7.0	0.0	9.4	41.5	37.3	39.5	41.9	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	11.3	16.9	32.6	39.2	3.4	15.4	22.4	14.3	16.9	17.9	27.2	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	40.6	32.0	22.4	5.0	1.1	5.1	17.1	24.0	11.7	25.7	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	20.9	18.4	32.5	28.2	1.0	3.0	14.0	19.5	18.7	6.8	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	43.3	39.8	11.5	5.4	0.6	4.1	45.8	40.7	38.3	43.1	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	48.9	38.4	12.8	0.0	6.0	6.2	27.7	31.0	27.5	.	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	34.0	30.0	21.9	14.1	1.6	5.0	26.2	25.9	25.8	27.2	31.4	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
Audio-visual resources for delivery of instruction

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ag (ACBG11AG)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	28.4	24.7	36.1	10.8	0.6	0.6	20.1	10.4	22.1	31.1	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	53.4	36.4	6.6	3.6	0.0	1.3	38.4	39.9	28.1	45.7	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	23.7	27.1	18.2	31.0	0.0	0.0	27.1	4.5	18.2	3.1	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	59.7	19.1	14.4	6.8	0.0	9.4	40.3	39.8	40.4	39.3	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	5.4	8.5	22.3	63.9	2.1	15.4	20.0	17.8	17.7	17.5	23.0	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	6.5	12.0	56.4	25.0	1.2	5.1	13.6	21.7	20.5	14.0	12.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	21.1	17.0	25.7	36.2	1.0	3.0	15.1	16.8	8.7	17.2	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	35.9	50.9	10.0	3.2	0.6	4.1	46.4	40.4	40.3	46.7	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	68.3	19.3	12.4	0.0	6.0	6.2	29.4	27.0	29.1	.	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1356	33.6	23.9	22.5	20.0	1.3	5.0	27.8	24.3	25.0	26.8	32.4	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:
 Digital devices for student use

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ah (ACBG11AH)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	152	28.9	31.6	25.3	14.2	1.6	0.6	16.3	15.7	25.7	23.2	42.4	72.2
Italy	152	150	20.0	46.1	25.9	8.0	0.0	1.3	34.3	41.4	38.2	33.8	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	28.7	20.8	17.7	32.7	0.0	0.0	22.8	3.7	12.3	7.3	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	66.7	19.4	9.4	4.6	0.0	9.4	40.5	36.8	46.6	36.3	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	4.5	10.5	16.0	69.0	2.7	15.4	18.7	15.1	11.5	19.5	21.7	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	4.5	17.4	39.7	38.4	1.1	5.1	14.9	24.3	14.7	20.4	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	8.7	14.4	42.0	34.8	1.0	3.0	8.8	6.5	12.8	21.3	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	25.8	52.2	16.3	5.7	0.6	4.1	45.0	42.2	42.5	38.6	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	80.8	11.2	6.9	1.2	6.0	6.2	30.1	20.8	28.9	25.0	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	29.8	24.9	22.1	23.2	1.5	5.0	25.7	22.9	25.9	25.0	29.2	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? General School Resources:

Resources for students with disabilities

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ai (ACBG11AI)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	42.5	38.9	14.4	4.2	1.2	0.6	14.3	16.5	34.6	35.3	90.3	72.2
Italy	152	150	17.4	49.3	26.7	6.6	0.0	1.3	31.5	40.9	38.5	39.8	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	29.7	17.8	20.8	31.7	0.0	0.0	15.9	23.0	14.8	0.0	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	53.4	27.1	11.5	8.0	0.0	9.4	39.6	41.8	37.7	41.8	.	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	11.9	8.1	16.0	64.0	2.5	15.4	12.1	15.7	19.8	18.0	33.4	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	18.1	21.5	36.0	24.4	1.1	5.1	26.3	13.2	16.2	20.9	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	12.1	9.7	30.5	47.7	1.4	3.0	11.2	14.6	15.6	14.6	32.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	21.5	66.0	10.5	2.1	0.6	4.1	43.6	42.3	44.8	37.4	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	36.0	36.8	20.9	6.2	6.0	6.2	30.8	27.3	29.9	24.5	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	27.0	30.6	20.8	21.6	1.4	5.0	25.0	26.1	28.0	25.8	38.4	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Mathematics
Instruction: Teachers with a specialization in mathematics

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ba (ACBG11BA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	80.9	11.1	5.3	2.8	0.6	0.6	16.4	29.7	26.0	60.2	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	149	13.5	44.3	37.4	4.8	0.8	1.3	28.1	40.9	39.8	33.9	48.4	27.7
Jordan	224	223	43.6	8.1	7.3	41.0	0.6	0.0	9.2	13.9	41.6	9.6	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	63.1	23.8	10.0	3.1	0.6	9.4	41.9	38.1	31.7	38.7	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	23.6	8.2	29.1	39.1	0.8	15.4	22.3	24.5	16.9	14.5	16.6	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	31.5	22.1	28.9	17.5	1.1	5.1	22.3	20.4	18.0	10.2	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	31.7	24.3	20.8	23.2	1.0	3.0	15.1	15.0	18.0	10.2	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	56.7	25.9	12.0	5.4	0.6	4.1	44.6	40.9	37.3	44.1	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	68.7	20.3	7.3	3.6	6.0	6.2	28.9	30.1	21.2	37.3	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	45.9	20.9	17.6	15.6	1.4	5.0	25.4	28.2	27.8	28.7	33.1	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Mathematics
Instruction: Computer software/applications for mathematics instruction

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Bb (ACBG11BB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	33.8	40.2	23.7	2.3	0.6	0.6	17.1	18.0	22.4	54.8	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	7.4	37.3	48.4	7.0	0.0	1.3	30.3	38.2	39.4	42.7	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	22.2	25.4	31.7	20.7	0.6	0.0	20.1	11.5	11.9	4.5	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	59.6	27.2	9.4	3.8	0.6	9.4	41.0	39.4	39.1	28.0	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	4.1	8.9	26.6	60.4	0.8	15.4	34.6	16.3	18.3	16.8	16.6	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	3.4	28.6	38.6	29.4	1.1	5.1	23.6	21.2	18.1	15.9	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	5.9	23.2	35.0	35.9	2.4	3.0	13.0	17.3	15.3	12.1	24.4	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	37.6	47.4	12.6	2.3	0.6	4.1	47.6	40.4	39.9	30.2	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	66.8	26.0	5.3	2.0	6.0	6.2	29.1	26.9	36.8	29.6	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1354	26.8	29.4	25.7	18.2	1.4	5.0	28.5	25.5	26.8	26.1	29.7	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Mathematics

Instruction: Library resources relevant to mathematics instruction

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Bc (ACBG11BC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	39.3	35.7	22.3	2.6	1.2	0.6	22.7	16.7	14.9	57.5	28.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	9.1	40.4	41.4	9.1	0.0	1.3	28.7	38.2	40.0	42.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	25.5	24.3	25.5	24.8	1.2	0.0	19.6	9.4	14.0	6.5	-33.5	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	61.8	24.7	10.7	2.8	0.6	9.4	39.7	42.6	37.3	30.5	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	7.1	7.2	32.7	53.1	0.8	15.4	24.3	18.6	17.2	17.3	16.6	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	13.9	34.5	41.7	9.8	1.1	5.1	31.4	22.1	14.9	3.3	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	8.1	20.3	33.1	38.5	1.8	3.0	12.7	17.0	11.0	16.5	30.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	59.5	33.4	5.9	1.2	0.6	4.1	43.6	41.2	41.7	49.3	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	30.6	40.7	21.2	7.4	6.6	6.2	29.2	27.1	31.0	30.1	30.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	28.3	29.0	26.1	16.6	1.5	5.0	28.0	25.9	24.7	28.2	24.8	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Mathematics
 Instruction: Calculators for mathematics instruction

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Bd (ACBG11BD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	57.0	28.4	12.4	2.2	1.0	0.6	16.8	21.4	21.1	47.6	70.9	72.2
Italy	152	150	30.2	45.0	16.5	8.3	0.0	1.3	37.6	37.6	38.3	47.4	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	23.0	25.9	30.1	21.0	0.6	0.0	14.1	9.5	16.6	6.7	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	73.0	21.0	5.6	0.3	0.6	9.4	40.5	38.7	37.6	23.5	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	15.4	14.3	37.3	32.9	1.2	15.4	28.9	12.2	15.0	18.2	20.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	38.7	22.4	29.1	9.8	1.1	5.1	20.9	18.5	17.3	12.8	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	20.9	26.3	27.9	24.9	2.4	3.0	18.6	11.3	10.4	19.1	24.4	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	68.8	24.8	6.5	0.0	0.6	4.1	43.4	42.3	38.3	.	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	86.3	10.8	1.7	1.2	6.0	6.2	28.4	34.6	16.8	35.1	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	45.9	24.3	18.6	11.2	1.5	5.0	27.7	25.1	23.5	26.3	31.4	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Mathematics
 Instruction: Concrete objects or materials to help students understand quantities or procedures

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Be (ACBG11BE)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	40.3	39.8	19.3	0.6	0.6	0.6	11.0	25.0	25.5	43.1	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	19.4	42.3	32.5	5.8	0.0	1.3	37.2	41.6	35.2	39.2	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	24.1	27.0	27.1	21.8	0.6	0.0	29.6	0.9	5.6	14.6	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	56.1	28.1	11.7	4.1	1.4	9.4	39.5	40.8	37.5	45.7	59.7	40.0
Kosovo	152	129	7.7	15.8	26.5	49.9	3.0	15.4	28.7	22.0	10.6	18.6	19.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	9.4	40.6	39.1	11.0	1.1	5.1	22.2	19.1	20.9	4.7	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	11.6	23.0	35.2	30.2	3.3	3.0	9.4	11.8	13.8	16.6	45.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	139	35.4	53.9	8.8	1.9	2.3	4.1	45.4	41.6	41.6	46.0	30.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	65.7	24.5	7.4	2.3	6.6	6.2	28.5	27.8	34.2	30.0	30.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1346	30.0	32.8	23.1	14.2	2.1	5.0	27.9	25.6	25.0	28.7	30.0	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Science
 Instruction: Teachers with a specialization in science
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Ca (ACBG11CA)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	80.1	9.3	7.8	2.8	0.6	0.6	16.0	36.3	22.1	60.2	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	149	13.0	40.1	39.0	8.0	0.8	1.3	31.1	40.7	39.4	34.0	48.4	27.7
Jordan	224	224	46.4	7.5	9.8	36.3	0.0	0.0	7.2	22.4	13.8	15.3	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	62.5	25.7	9.3	2.5	0.6	9.4	41.8	39.1	28.5	44.1	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	18.4	12.8	30.7	38.1	0.8	15.4	22.9	18.2	16.3	16.6	16.6	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	36.2	18.1	31.0	14.7	1.1	5.1	20.9	18.0	18.8	12.9	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	32.3	24.7	17.8	25.2	1.6	3.0	15.3	16.2	13.2	12.2	38.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	65.4	24.6	7.0	3.0	0.6	4.1	43.8	40.0	43.2	42.7	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	69.3	17.4	11.1	2.2	6.0	6.2	29.1	30.6	21.9	44.0	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	47.1	20.0	18.2	14.8	1.4	5.0	25.3	29.0	24.1	31.3	40.0	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Science
 Instruction: Computer software/applications for science instruction
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Cb (ACBG11CB)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	34.4	39.2	23.5	2.9	0.6	0.6	15.1	19.0	23.4	50.3	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	6.5	33.7	50.1	9.7	0.0	1.3	26.2	40.4	39.6	34.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	25.5	22.2	31.8	20.6	1.1	0.0	21.3	5.7	11.9	9.6	-35.6	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	57.4	28.7	10.8	3.1	0.6	9.4	39.9	41.2	35.3	43.1	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	6.0	12.0	24.9	57.1	1.5	15.4	24.9	11.7	15.7	19.0	28.7	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	4.5	30.0	41.1	24.4	1.1	5.1	34.2	20.6	18.3	13.4	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	10.9	19.3	33.2	36.6	2.4	3.0	10.6	12.2	17.7	13.4	33.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	35.9	51.0	12.4	0.7	1.7	4.1	46.9	40.3	39.6	40.4	47.9	27.7
Sweden	160	139	48.6	37.5	12.9	1.0	6.0	6.2	29.0	29.6	25.8	43.5	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	25.5	30.4	26.8	17.3	1.7	5.0	27.6	24.5	25.3	29.7	32.3	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Science
 Instruction: Library resources relevant to science instruction
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Cc (ACBG11CC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	44.6	33.2	19.0	3.2	0.6	0.6	21.5	14.2	20.0	45.9	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	9.5	34.4	46.0	10.1	0.0	1.3	27.5	40.0	39.9	37.6	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	26.2	25.0	27.6	21.1	0.0	0.0	11.2	9.2	11.2	16.8	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	59.2	28.2	11.6	1.0	0.6	9.4	39.3	43.7	34.0	36.4	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	11.1	11.4	24.4	53.1	0.8	15.4	22.3	18.9	12.8	19.0	16.6	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	20.0	27.5	37.0	15.5	1.1	5.1	28.5	21.3	15.0	9.2	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	11.0	19.1	35.1	34.9	2.4	3.0	4.1	7.2	16.7	19.0	33.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	58.3	34.7	6.5	0.5	0.6	4.1	43.6	41.7	39.6	60.7	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	34.0	39.3	19.7	6.9	6.0	6.2	27.7	30.0	28.7	29.7	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	30.4	28.1	25.2	16.3	1.3	5.0	25.1	25.1	24.2	30.5	38.1	30.3

Question: How much is your school's capacity to provide instruction affected by a shortage or inadequacy of the following? Resources for Science
 Instruction: Science equipment and materials for experiments

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-11Cd (ACBG11CD)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not at all %	2.A little %	3.Some %	4.A lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not at all Mean	2.A little Mean	3.Some Mean	4.A lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	29.7	29.9	25.8	14.5	0.6	0.6	17.7	14.0	23.7	27.7	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	9.6	24.6	44.0	21.7	0.0	1.3	40.4	34.2	42.1	35.4	.	27.7
Jordan	224	224	24.6	17.8	24.5	33.1	0.0	0.0	15.7	12.5	8.6	11.2	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	64.4	18.8	8.9	7.9	0.6	9.4	39.4	41.5	32.1	48.9	80.1	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	8.5	8.6	14.5	68.5	0.8	15.4	16.2	36.9	9.0	17.6	16.6	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	5.5	30.3	23.0	41.2	1.1	5.1	37.3	22.2	9.9	18.2	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	15.2	21.2	23.3	40.3	3.7	3.0	13.9	14.4	9.2	19.0	9.4	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	22.3	47.0	25.9	4.8	0.6	4.1	47.3	40.8	42.8	40.1	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	139	35.5	39.3	18.7	6.5	6.0	6.2	25.6	31.4	28.5	33.8	29.0	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1354	23.9	26.4	23.2	26.5	1.5	5.0	28.2	27.6	22.9	28.0	34.7	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' understanding of the school's curricular goals
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12a (ACBG12A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	14.8	61.3	22.5	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	7.2	20.0	25.1	42.8	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	7.3	37.8	48.9	5.5	0.5	0.0	1.3	31.6	38.3	39.9	38.4	32.6	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	38.4	49.1	11.3	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.0	11.6	12.7	10.8	12.0	-5.3	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	57.2	37.0	5.8	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.4	39.7	41.3	35.1	.	.	56.9	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	25.5	48.0	25.8	0.7	0.0	0.5	15.4	18.7	16.8	18.7	33.2	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	32.4	49.5	18.1	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.1	19.4	19.3	14.8	.	.	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	27.0	52.5	20.5	0.0	0.0	1.0	3.0	13.4	20.1	1.7	.	.	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	18.5	63.0	18.5	0.0	0.0	1.4	4.1	46.8	41.8	42.1	.	.	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	47.2	44.4	8.3	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.2	27.1	31.4	26.7	.	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	29.8	49.2	20.0	1.0	0.1	1.4	5.0	23.9	26.9	23.9	31.6	13.7	28.6	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' degree of success in implementing the school's curriculum
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12b (ACBG12B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	13.3	51.4	33.9	0.6	0.8	0.6	0.6	14.8	13.2	30.2	43.1	42.6	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	5.6	34.8	57.7	1.9	0.0	0.0	1.3	27.9	37.1	41.0	20.7	.	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	30.8	53.3	15.7	0.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	20.7	9.3	4.7	20.0	.	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	55.0	40.6	4.4	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.4	40.1	39.0	48.5	.	.	56.9	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	19.0	48.1	32.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	15.4	20.6	17.0	17.2	33.2	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	16.7	61.2	22.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.1	20.5	19.9	13.9	.	.	5.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	21.8	57.4	19.7	0.6	0.5	1.0	3.0	17.3	16.0	6.6	17.9	28.9	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	14.7	70.1	14.5	0.7	0.0	1.4	4.1	46.8	41.8	43.4	40.4	.	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	37.7	47.7	13.9	0.7	0.0	6.6	6.2	26.1	31.4	27.7	42.1	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1354	23.8	51.6	23.8	0.6	0.1	1.4	5.0	26.1	25.0	25.9	31.1	35.7	27.7	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' expectations for student achievement
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12c (ACBG12C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	11.6	54.3	34.1	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	17.6	17.3	23.8	.	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	7.3	38.1	52.7	1.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	17.5	41.0	40.0	30.6	.	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	16.2	53.7	27.9	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.0	9.5	17.5	3.4	8.8	.	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	45.3	44.3	8.0	2.4	0.0	0.7	9.4	38.9	38.9	47.5	56.7	.	56.9	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	14.3	58.8	26.2	0.7	0.0	0.5	15.4	20.6	16.5	18.3	56.1	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	13.4	47.8	38.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.1	20.1	18.6	17.8	134.0	.	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	15.0	55.5	26.4	2.6	0.5	1.0	3.0	14.3	16.0	14.2	-15.0	28.9	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	12.7	63.2	23.4	0.7	0.0	1.4	4.1	39.1	43.4	43.0	40.4	.	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	29.3	52.4	18.4	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.2	26.8	29.5	31.0	.	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1355	18.4	52.0	28.4	1.2	0.1	1.4	5.0	22.7	26.5	26.6	44.5	28.9	28.6	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Teachers' ability to inspire students
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12d (ACBG12D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	155	15.3	64.1	20.6	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	16.8	17.1	30.6	.	.	.	72.2
Italy	152	150	6.2	36.6	52.0	5.1	0.0	0.0	1.3	19.8	40.3	40.0	33.4	.	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	24.7	48.1	21.3	5.8	0.1	1.1	0.0	21.1	11.2	5.9	6.7	12.1	-21.3	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	57.4	38.3	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.7	9.4	39.4	39.9	50.1	.	.	56.9	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	26.1	53.2	18.5	0.7	1.5	0.5	15.4	17.2	16.7	20.4	56.1	24.3	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	12.7	54.7	32.7	0.0	0.0	1.1	5.1	21.6	17.9	18.5	-14.9	.	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	23.3	51.3	23.6	1.4	0.5	1.5	3.0	13.9	17.3	10.8	-33.0	28.9	39.3	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	8.8	51.8	37.9	1.5	0.0	1.4	4.1	44.4	42.3	43.8	25.2	.	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	19.2	49.7	30.1	1.0	0.0	6.6	6.2	25.5	30.1	29.2	29.9	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1354	21.5	49.7	26.8	1.7	0.2	1.5	5.0	24.4	25.9	27.7	14.8	21.8	24.2	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental involvement in school activities
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12e (ACBG12E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	6.8	28.7	46.9	16.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	22.8	17.3	14.9	34.3	42.6	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	6.6	26.1	45.7	19.4	2.2	0.0	1.3	21.1	35.7	41.7	39.9	45.4	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	11.2	22.5	45.4	18.5	2.4	0.6	0.0	23.5	12.0	11.7	8.2	-3.0	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	24.2	39.4	25.7	9.2	1.6	1.3	9.4	35.7	40.2	44.5	35.3	38.8	66.9	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	9.5	27.5	50.5	9.3	3.2	0.5	15.4	23.9	22.7	13.0	23.9	17.4	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	6.1	25.3	54.1	13.4	1.2	1.1	5.1	13.3	22.6	21.0	3.6	16.8	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	6.8	28.0	47.0	13.3	4.8	1.5	3.0	13.4	12.3	16.6	12.0	11.9	39.3	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	1.0	10.7	64.2	22.2	1.9	2.5	4.1	49.4	43.5	43.0	43.3	28.1	35.3	27.7
Sweden	160	138	9.2	24.4	42.7	18.0	5.7	6.6	6.2	20.5	30.7	29.3	30.3	28.1	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	9.0	25.8	46.9	15.6	2.6	1.6	5.0	24.8	26.4	26.2	25.6	25.1	29.9	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental commitment to ensure that students are ready to learn
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12f (ACBG12F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	6.6	27.6	54.2	11.6	0.0	0.6	0.6	29.6	18.3	15.8	34.8	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	3.8	16.1	50.7	26.4	3.0	0.0	1.3	15.5	37.2	40.4	38.0	48.3	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	11.8	26.5	42.1	16.0	3.6	0.6	0.0	30.6	8.8	10.9	6.1	16.6	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	19.4	30.2	31.9	15.0	3.4	0.7	9.4	33.1	40.6	41.7	45.5	34.1	56.9	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	7.7	29.0	47.5	12.5	3.3	0.5	15.4	24.0	17.9	17.1	16.8	19.7	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	3.4	13.7	67.0	13.1	2.8	1.1	5.1	15.8	22.0	20.3	8.8	7.3	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	6.5	24.9	48.6	15.1	5.0	1.5	3.0	14.6	6.1	19.0	19.2	-4.9	39.3	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	3.1	10.8	51.0	33.1	2.0	1.4	4.1	40.6	42.4	44.2	41.4	34.3	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	8.0	25.1	50.8	13.9	2.3	6.6	6.2	21.1	32.4	27.8	29.6	40.8	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1354	7.8	22.7	49.3	17.4	2.8	1.5	5.0	25.0	25.1	26.3	26.7	24.5	29.0	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental expectations for student achievement
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12g (ACBG12G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	15.8	67.5	16.1	0.6	0.0	1.1	0.6	28.7	13.9	33.4	43.1	.	40.8	72.2
Italy	152	149	12.9	50.7	35.2	1.1	0.0	0.8	1.3	32.5	39.7	39.6	15.9	.	47.8	27.7
Jordan	224	223	10.3	42.1	39.5	7.3	0.8	0.6	0.0	20.0	15.2	3.5	27.0	31.7	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	42.2	37.8	13.4	6.5	0.0	1.3	9.4	36.5	42.7	41.7	43.2	.	51.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	20.7	54.6	22.6	2.2	0.0	1.7	15.4	21.9	15.8	19.8	6.7	.	22.0	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	48.0	44.0	7.8	0.1	0.1	1.1	5.1	17.4	22.6	3.9	81.5	-58.3	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	25.5	48.2	19.7	5.9	0.6	1.0	3.0	26.4	11.7	13.7	-10.8	17.9	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	32.9	54.1	12.2	0.9	0.0	0.6	4.1	43.0	42.8	44.5	8.8	.	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	16.4	45.5	35.2	2.9	0.0	6.6	6.2	23.7	31.1	28.2	35.3	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	25.0	49.4	22.4	3.1	0.2	1.6	5.0	27.8	26.2	25.4	27.8	-2.9	28.1	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Parental support for student achievement
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12h (ACBG12H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	5.3	36.9	50.8	6.9	0.0	1.1	0.6	29.2	21.4	15.1	36.1	.	40.8	72.2
Italy	152	149	3.5	16.7	57.0	22.0	0.8	0.8	1.3	23.5	33.0	40.1	40.5	48.5	47.8	27.7
Jordan	224	222	9.0	27.4	49.0	12.3	2.2	1.3	0.0	23.8	12.1	12.3	2.0	22.2	-16.1	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	24.0	35.6	29.3	9.9	1.2	1.3	9.4	34.0	42.0	40.2	45.9	46.6	51.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	8.2	28.7	54.8	7.8	0.6	1.7	15.4	24.9	18.7	15.3	24.9	5.6	22.0	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	6.6	16.5	69.0	7.7	0.2	1.1	5.1	13.4	23.0	19.2	8.9	-61.5	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	6.8	26.3	49.7	15.2	2.0	1.0	3.0	20.6	12.2	16.4	13.9	-17.1	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	1.3	13.1	63.4	19.3	2.9	0.6	4.1	47.0	41.2	43.2	41.4	46.8	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	6.1	34.4	47.1	9.4	3.0	6.6	6.2	17.1	32.2	29.0	22.1	37.5	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	7.9	26.2	52.2	12.3	1.4	1.7	5.0	25.9	26.2	25.6	26.2	16.1	28.5	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' desire to do well in school
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12i (ACBG12I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	6.2	53.5	38.2	2.0	0.0	0.5	0.6	30.4	15.7	23.0	38.9	.	17.7	72.2
Italy	152	149	4.6	35.2	55.0	5.2	0.0	0.8	1.3	6.8	40.0	39.5	44.6	.	47.8	27.7
Jordan	224	223	15.1	43.3	38.1	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.0	14.8	14.6	8.5	3.7	19.5	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	29.3	47.0	20.0	3.7	0.0	1.3	9.4	36.8	40.8	42.0	43.8	.	51.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	26.6	53.1	19.9	0.5	0.0	1.7	15.4	19.6	16.3	19.4	5.0	.	22.0	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	8.4	43.1	47.8	0.6	0.0	1.3	5.1	15.4	20.3	17.6	13.6	-14.9	12.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	13.5	42.6	40.2	2.3	1.4	1.0	3.0	13.1	16.7	13.0	36.9	-33.0	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	8.2	43.3	44.5	4.1	0.0	0.6	4.1	41.1	42.5	43.7	39.2	.	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	9.4	57.1	29.7	3.7	0.0	6.6	6.2	26.5	29.9	26.7	38.9	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	13.5	46.5	37.0	2.7	0.3	1.6	5.0	22.7	26.3	25.9	29.4	-9.5	25.5	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' ability to reach school's academic goals
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12j (ACBG12J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medi um %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medi um Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	152	3.8	45.9	50.3	0.0	0.0	1.9	0.6	33.9	18.4	19.1	.	.	45.4	72.2
Italy	152	148	3.4	27.1	67.4	2.1	0.0	1.5	1.3	17.8	38.8	38.8	50.1	.	51.2	27.7
Jordan	224	223	9.1	41.2	45.8	3.0	0.8	0.6	0.0	23.6	8.9	14.3	-19.7	31.7	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	20.6	40.2	32.6	6.0	0.6	1.3	9.4	33.3	41.2	42.6	40.4	44.7	51.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	129	7.7	48.9	42.9	0.6	0.0	2.6	15.4	17.0	15.0	21.4	-0.4	.	19.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	6.5	33.0	60.3	0.3	0.0	1.1	5.1	13.0	21.3	17.6	23.4	.	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	11.9	36.0	47.2	3.5	1.4	1.0	3.0	14.9	21.1	11.1	10.7	-33.0	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	0.5	27.3	68.5	3.7	0.0	0.6	4.1	51.3	47.2	41.5	33.0	.	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	10.9	47.0	32.9	8.4	0.7	6.6	6.2	23.7	30.2	29.8	24.0	46.6	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1348	8.3	38.5	49.8	3.1	0.4	1.9	5.0	25.4	26.9	26.2	20.2	22.5	28.6	30.3

Question: How would you characterize each of the following within your school? Students' respect for classmates who excel academically
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-12k (ACBG12K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high %	2.High %	3.Medium %	4.Low %	5.Very low %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Very high Mean	2.High Mean	3.Medium Mean	4.Low Mean	5.Very low Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	153	11.2	64.0	23.0	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.6	21.5	18.1	22.2	33.4	13.4	40.8	72.2
Italy	152	149	3.8	44.7	47.1	3.9	0.5	0.8	1.3	5.6	41.4	38.7	35.3	32.6	47.8	27.7
Jordan	224	223	18.7	48.1	27.5	2.8	2.8	0.6	0.0	10.2	9.3	16.8	1.4	36.7	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	21.0	47.1	28.4	3.5	0.0	1.3	9.4	34.5	41.2	42.3	38.2	.	51.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	130	19.1	51.4	29.1	0.4	0.0	1.7	15.4	11.4	18.9	20.4	-13.8	.	22.0	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	9.0	32.9	55.6	2.5	0.0	1.1	5.1	17.7	18.9	19.0	6.8	.	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	9.9	45.6	42.2	2.2	0.0	1.6	3.0	8.2	13.4	18.8	-18.6	.	31.9	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	2.3	36.1	51.3	8.7	1.6	0.6	4.1	34.3	45.0	42.8	38.2	26.6	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	12.6	40.0	38.3	8.1	1.0	6.6	6.2	25.1	30.1	27.5	35.3	37.8	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	12.0	45.5	38.1	3.7	0.7	1.7	5.0	18.7	26.3	27.6	17.4	29.4	27.6	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? This school has a shared vision about its role in supporting environmental sustainability
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13a (ACBG13A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	154	63.4	35.3	1.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	17.0	23.5	38.5	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	34.3	58.2	7.5	0.0	0.0	1.3	37.8	38.4	42.8	.	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	72.3	25.7	1.9	0.1	0.6	0.0	12.0	8.4	61.4	96.7	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	71.4	27.0	1.6	0.0	1.3	9.4	39.3	42.6	37.0	.	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	84.6	15.4	0.0	0.0	0.5	15.4	17.1	22.3	.	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	42.3	53.0	4.5	0.2	1.1	5.1	19.2	19.0	4.1	87.8	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	76.4	20.8	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.0	15.1	16.1	-33.0	19.2	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	26.6	69.0	3.8	0.6	1.3	4.1	45.6	41.7	42.8	32.2	41.2	27.7
Sweden	160	138	9.3	59.7	30.2	0.8	6.6	6.2	29.2	29.0	28.3	47.7	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	53.4	40.5	5.8	0.3	1.5	5.0	25.8	26.8	27.7	56.7	25.0	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? This school regularly reviews its practices to make them more environmentally sustainable
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13b (ACBG13B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agre e a lot %	2.Agre e a little %	3.Disa gree a little %	4.Disa gree a lot %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Agre e a lot Mean	2.Agre e a little Mean	3.Disa gree a little Mean	4.Disa gree a lot Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	51.1	46.5	2.4	0.0	0.6	0.6	19.1	19.2	37.4	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	28.7	57.9	12.8	0.5	0.0	1.3	36.4	39.0	41.4	32.6	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	50.6	35.6	9.4	4.4	0.6	0.0	13.8	5.7	21.2	24.2	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	67.6	30.8	1.6	0.0	1.9	9.4	38.9	42.8	37.0	.	43.9	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	81.2	18.8	0.0	0.0	0.5	15.4	16.8	22.4	.	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	45.0	51.8	3.1	0.2	1.3	5.1	21.4	17.8	-14.8	87.8	12.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	72.2	18.1	7.6	2.1	1.5	3.0	14.2	15.6	14.6	23.5	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	15.6	74.6	9.3	0.5	1.3	4.1	43.0	43.1	39.1	47.1	41.2	27.7
Sweden	160	138	7.0	56.7	35.4	0.8	6.6	6.2	17.2	30.7	28.1	47.7	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	46.6	43.4	9.1	1.0	1.6	5.0	24.5	26.2	25.5	43.8	25.3	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? There is a schoolwide approach to teaching environmental sustainability to students
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13c (ACBG13C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	154	46.4	51.1	2.5	0.0	0.6	0.6	18.2	21.3	11.8	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	29.2	55.6	14.7	0.5	0.0	1.3	34.4	39.8	42.1	32.6	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	55.1	41.2	2.7	0.9	0.6	0.0	12.6	9.7	18.0	69.9	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	59.9	35.7	4.4	0.0	1.3	9.4	38.9	41.6	45.6	.	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	79.8	19.1	1.1	0.0	0.5	15.4	16.3	24.0	24.8	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	61.0	37.3	1.7	0.0	1.1	5.1	20.4	16.8	-8.1	.	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	67.3	27.2	4.1	1.4	1.5	3.0	16.0	12.0	9.4	19.2	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	15.7	70.4	13.1	0.8	1.3	4.1	44.2	43.1	40.1	27.9	41.2	27.7
Sweden	160	138	3.5	56.8	38.3	1.3	6.6	6.2	20.4	28.2	30.4	39.7	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	46.4	43.8	9.2	0.6	1.5	5.0	24.6	26.3	23.8	37.8	25.0	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? This school teachers students to appreciate the natural environment
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13d (ACBG13D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1. Agree a lot %	2. Agree a little %	3. Disagree a little %	4. Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1. Agree a lot Mean	2. Agree a little Mean	3. Disagree a little Mean	4. Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	153	83.2	16.8	0.0	0.0	1.2	0.6	18.8	26.4	.	.	-0.6	72.2
Italy	152	150	56.5	42.7	0.8	0.0	0.0	1.3	36.9	40.8	30.1	.	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	67.7	29.8	2.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	14.0	6.2	30.3	96.7	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	77.8	21.7	0.5	0.0	1.3	9.4	40.2	39.5	58.3	.	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	89.3	10.7	0.0	0.0	0.5	15.4	17.1	24.7	.	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	80.4	17.0	2.3	0.3	1.1	5.1	18.1	20.1	19.9	25.2	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	89.2	9.4	0.0	1.4	1.5	3.0	14.5	16.2	.	19.2	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	48.3	51.7	0.0	0.0	1.3	4.1	43.1	42.4	.	.	41.2	27.7
Sweden	160	137	25.4	61.7	12.9	0.0	7.3	6.2	29.3	27.8	34.3	.	27.5	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	68.6	29.1	2.1	0.2	1.7	5.0	25.8	27.1	34.6	47.0	17.0	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? This school teaches students how to take action to protect the natural environment
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13e (ACBG13E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	155	78.6	21.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6	18.1	26.0	.	.	.	72.2
Italy	152	150	51.1	46.5	1.9	0.5	0.0	1.3	36.3	41.1	38.4	32.6	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	65.6	31.9	2.5	0.1	0.6	0.0	14.1	5.6	39.4	96.7	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	80.1	19.4	0.5	0.0	1.3	9.4	39.9	40.6	58.3	.	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	84.6	14.7	0.7	0.0	0.5	15.4	17.2	19.7	56.1	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	74.4	23.7	0.7	1.2	1.3	5.1	17.2	25.3	-23.8	-2.2	5.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	86.9	9.3	2.3	1.4	1.5	3.0	14.8	15.2	4.1	19.2	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	42.3	56.9	0.8	0.0	1.3	4.1	44.5	41.8	20.9	.	41.2	27.7
Sweden	160	138	22.7	70.0	7.3	0.0	6.6	6.2	29.6	29.0	27.1	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1352	65.1	32.7	1.9	0.4	1.5	5.0	25.8	27.1	27.6	36.6	18.7	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? This school encourages teachers to learn about teaching environmental sustainability
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13f (ACBG13F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	154	79.5	20.5	0.0	0.0	0.6	0.6	20.0	18.0	.	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	31.7	57.6	10.1	0.5	0.0	1.3	34.8	40.4	40.2	32.6	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	62.0	34.6	3.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	11.9	9.3	42.5	96.7	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	68.1	31.2	0.7	0.0	1.3	9.4	39.8	40.7	45.8	.	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	84.4	14.7	1.0	0.0	0.5	15.4	17.2	18.8	59.8	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	63.2	33.8	2.7	0.3	1.1	5.1	21.3	13.0	17.2	73.6	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	71.2	25.9	0.9	2.0	1.5	3.0	14.1	14.3	59.8	20.3	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	24.6	68.9	6.5	0.0	1.3	4.1	45.8	42.3	35.1	.	41.2	27.7
Sweden	160	137	10.0	56.1	33.1	0.8	7.3	6.2	26.0	29.7	28.3	49.3	27.5	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	55.0	38.1	6.5	0.4	1.6	5.0	25.7	25.2	41.1	54.5	24.8	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? This school promotes environmental sustainability within the community
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13g (ACBG13G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	154	65.3	32.6	2.2	0.0	0.6	0.6	19.5	19.3	25.0	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	149	41.6	53.0	5.4	0.0	0.8	1.3	37.5	38.6	44.5	.	48.4	27.7
Jordan	224	222	50.8	43.0	6.1	0.1	0.6	0.0	16.7	1.2	49.6	96.7	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	44.4	45.6	9.3	0.7	1.3	9.4	38.0	42.6	38.0	45.8	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	83.0	16.3	0.7	0.0	0.5	15.4	15.4	28.9	56.1	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	68.1	31.0	0.7	0.2	3.1	5.1	19.5	15.5	-28.4	88.5	29.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	76.3	19.3	2.9	1.4	1.5	3.0	14.0	18.2	8.5	19.2	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	139	25.1	66.2	8.7	0.0	2.1	4.1	47.1	41.5	41.7	.	33.6	27.7
Sweden	160	137	12.6	59.2	25.4	2.7	7.3	6.2	21.1	30.6	29.5	27.3	27.5	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1346	51.9	40.7	6.8	0.6	2.0	5.0	25.4	26.3	29.4	55.5	28.4	30.3

Question: How much do you agree with these statements? This school promotes participation in networks or projects related to environmental sustainability
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-13h (ACBG13H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Agree a lot %	2.Agree a little %	3.Disagree a little %	4.Disagree a lot %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Agree a lot Mean	2.Agree a little Mean	3.Disagree a little Mean	4.Disagree a lot Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	154	75.1	24.1	0.9	0.0	0.6	0.6	17.9	24.9	16.1	.	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	149	39.3	43.0	17.7	0.0	0.8	1.3	38.3	38.1	39.5	.	48.4	27.7
Jordan	224	222	51.7	39.8	8.4	0.1	0.6	0.0	14.3	8.0	17.1	96.7	-18.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	52.5	38.9	8.6	0.0	1.3	9.4	38.9	41.8	39.9	.	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	66.3	30.6	3.2	0.0	0.5	15.4	16.9	20.0	18.8	.	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	68.3	30.5	0.9	0.3	1.1	5.1	19.8	17.3	-45.9	65.0	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	72.1	20.3	5.6	2.0	1.5	3.0	13.0	20.7	13.2	20.3	18.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	29.8	68.9	1.2	0.0	1.3	4.1	45.9	41.2	52.6	.	41.2	27.7
Sweden	160	138	8.8	45.3	38.9	7.1	6.6	6.2	24.4	29.5	27.8	37.4	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	51.5	37.9	9.5	1.0	1.6	5.0	25.5	26.8	19.9	54.9	27.6	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Arriving late at school
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14a (ACBG14A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	44.7	40.7	12.2	2.3	0.6	0.6	13.3	23.4	24.4	49.6	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	148	38.9	45.3	15.0	0.8	1.3	1.3	35.2	42.0	36.6	48.5	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	222	25.0	39.1	20.8	15.1	1.3	0.0	10.5	11.7	18.5	6.3	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	61.4	31.0	7.6	0.0	1.3	9.4	40.2	38.1	48.4	.	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	44.3	36.5	9.9	9.3	0.5	15.4	17.7	18.6	14.4	19.4	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	42.0	41.8	9.5	6.7	1.8	5.1	16.3	19.6	20.9	19.4	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	53.7	28.6	13.5	4.1	1.0	3.0	17.7	14.0	2.7	15.4	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	51.3	41.3	7.4	0.0	0.6	4.1	44.5	41.6	37.3	.	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	39.3	53.2	7.6	0.0	6.6	6.2	26.7	31.3	24.2	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	44.5	39.7	11.5	4.3	1.7	5.0	24.7	26.7	25.3	26.4	30.6	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Absenteeism
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14b (ACBG14B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	38.4	42.9	12.7	6.0	0.6	0.6	12.6	21.7	26.1	35.6	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	148	48.9	36.0	11.5	3.5	1.3	1.3	37.6	40.6	33.2	48.9	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	222	18.4	33.8	22.7	25.1	1.3	0.0	13.7	17.2	7.7	7.9	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	73.9	18.3	5.1	2.7	1.3	9.4	40.2	36.6	44.5	56.1	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	25.9	43.2	15.3	15.6	0.5	15.4	22.0	16.3	13.0	20.1	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	33.4	44.5	9.3	12.8	1.8	5.1	15.8	20.5	9.7	23.7	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	45.9	33.6	8.1	12.4	1.0	3.0	16.9	15.8	12.5	3.4	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	47.4	37.7	14.2	0.7	2.4	4.1	44.6	43.9	34.5	34.0	37.2	27.7
Sweden	160	137	47.9	44.7	6.7	0.7	7.3	6.2	28.9	28.4	33.5	40.6	27.5	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1348	42.2	37.2	11.7	8.8	1.9	5.0	25.8	26.8	23.9	30.0	30.9	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Classroom disturbance
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14c (ACBG14C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	71.2	20.7	3.2	4.9	0.6	0.6	17.7	25.5	9.4	29.0	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	148	15.0	54.7	29.6	0.7	1.3	1.3	27.7	39.6	42.3	37.7	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	221	28.1	30.6	19.0	22.4	1.4	0.0	13.8	20.7	12.3	-2.3	2.6	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	30.0	46.5	16.1	7.4	1.3	9.4	42.2	38.7	39.5	42.8	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	27.2	37.8	25.5	9.4	0.5	15.4	15.2	18.4	19.1	20.2	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	32.9	42.1	11.8	13.2	1.8	5.1	16.2	20.0	13.9	22.3	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	50.5	33.3	10.3	5.9	1.0	3.0	17.2	9.9	11.8	22.4	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	8.0	52.6	35.1	4.4	0.6	4.1	47.4	44.2	41.3	29.2	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	24.8	42.0	31.3	2.0	6.6	6.2	29.5	28.0	29.3	36.4	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	32.0	40.0	20.2	7.8	1.7	5.0	25.2	27.2	24.3	26.4	30.7	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Cheating
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14d (ACBG14D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	51.6	38.3	8.3	1.8	1.4	0.6	14.8	22.2	26.4	55.2	56.1	72.2
Italy	152	148	45.7	49.0	3.9	1.3	1.3	1.3	37.4	38.7	48.5	48.7	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	222	43.8	25.3	13.4	17.5	1.3	0.0	11.6	22.5	2.5	5.3	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	72.8	20.7	2.6	3.9	1.3	9.4	39.1	40.6	49.4	52.2	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	33.5	38.1	16.5	11.9	0.5	15.4	15.2	19.8	16.4	21.1	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	38.9	36.5	11.6	13.1	1.8	5.1	16.8	22.9	4.2	22.9	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	51.7	33.3	7.3	7.6	1.0	3.0	19.0	9.0	-1.2	23.2	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	52.9	43.2	3.3	0.6	0.6	4.1	42.5	43.3	43.2	24.2	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	77.1	22.9	0.0	0.0	6.6	6.2	27.8	32.8	.	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	52.0	34.1	7.4	6.4	1.8	5.0	24.9	28.0	23.7	31.6	29.9	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Profanity
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14e (ACBG14E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	66.0	25.7	3.6	4.7	1.3	0.6	18.0	17.7	46.2	30.4	46.2	72.2
Italy	152	148	31.0	49.2	16.1	3.7	1.3	1.3	32.6	39.3	46.4	45.4	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	222	27.5	32.1	19.0	21.4	1.3	0.0	13.6	19.3	3.8	6.5	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	50.5	30.5	9.9	9.2	1.3	9.4	40.1	39.9	32.1	49.8	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	28.7	35.3	18.1	17.9	1.8	15.4	19.3	18.4	9.0	22.9	21.5	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	27.8	42.4	14.6	15.2	2.7	5.1	17.4	20.0	10.9	22.6	22.5	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	50.3	35.1	4.9	9.7	1.0	3.0	17.1	10.4	18.2	14.4	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	8.2	64.3	26.0	1.6	0.6	4.1	45.6	44.6	37.9	34.9	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	13.9	39.2	40.4	6.5	6.6	6.2	25.1	31.1	28.9	24.8	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1348	33.8	39.3	16.9	10.0	2.0	5.0	25.4	26.7	25.9	28.0	29.3	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Vandalism
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14f (ACBG14F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	74.6	16.7	4.0	4.7	0.6	0.6	17.8	21.6	30.9	30.4	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	148	72.9	15.0	3.5	8.6	1.3	1.3	36.9	44.0	42.1	41.7	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	222	45.1	18.9	14.9	21.0	1.3	0.0	14.9	12.5	17.6	1.6	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	73.1	18.7	3.6	4.5	1.9	9.4	39.5	40.2	38.4	46.7	52.3	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	48.4	20.5	14.6	16.5	0.9	15.4	18.0	15.0	14.6	21.9	42.6	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	64.9	15.1	6.4	13.6	1.8	5.1	18.7	13.5	14.7	23.7	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	65.8	19.6	5.6	9.0	1.0	3.0	17.2	8.3	-1.6	18.7	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	51.9	44.0	3.5	0.6	0.6	4.1	44.5	41.3	38.2	24.2	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	53.7	41.6	4.7	0.0	6.6	6.2	29.8	29.1	18.4	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1349	61.2	23.3	6.8	8.7	1.8	5.0	26.4	25.1	23.7	26.1	35.0	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Theft
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14g (ACBG14G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	88.7	4.6	2.1	4.7	0.6	0.6	18.2	32.6	26.6	30.4	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	148	80.4	9.7	1.3	8.6	1.3	1.3	37.3	44.5	38.7	43.6	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	221	55.4	13.6	9.5	21.5	1.4	0.0	12.6	18.4	6.5	9.1	2.4	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	81.5	12.7	1.9	3.9	1.3	9.4	39.1	43.2	67.1	38.7	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	67.5	11.9	3.9	16.7	1.8	15.4	18.0	12.6	11.1	21.9	21.5	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	70.8	13.0	4.6	11.6	1.8	5.1	17.3	15.6	12.1	30.0	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	70.4	18.6	2.6	8.3	1.0	3.0	16.5	6.2	5.0	19.8	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	68.1	29.3	1.9	0.6	0.6	4.1	43.7	40.8	46.0	24.2	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	83.8	15.9	0.3	0.0	6.6	6.2	28.1	33.6	26.8	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1349	74.1	14.4	3.1	8.4	1.8	5.0	25.7	27.5	26.7	27.2	31.4	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Intimidation or verbal abuse among students
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14h (ACBG14H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	152	67.8	23.9	3.7	4.7	1.8	0.6	16.9	22.2	48.4	30.4	14.6	72.2
Italy	152	148	60.8	24.6	3.8	10.9	1.3	1.3	37.1	41.4	28.5	44.3	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	222	32.1	31.6	13.3	23.1	1.3	0.0	17.5	12.9	6.6	6.4	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	39.6	41.8	10.9	7.7	1.3	9.4	40.9	38.5	38.8	47.2	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	47.5	24.4	11.5	16.6	0.5	15.4	20.8	8.6	21.9	20.4	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	45.3	33.7	8.6	12.4	2.0	5.1	16.2	19.3	15.3	26.4	21.5	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	52.0	31.5	7.0	9.5	1.0	3.0	19.2	11.0	1.3	10.3	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	23.0	50.8	23.4	2.8	0.6	4.1	44.5	44.7	39.1	23.9	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	12.4	48.1	34.9	4.6	6.6	6.2	22.8	31.9	26.5	33.6	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1348	42.3	34.5	13.0	10.3	1.8	5.0	26.2	25.6	25.2	27.0	24.9	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Physical fights among students
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14i (ACBG14I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	65.0	26.2	4.1	4.7	0.6	0.6	19.1	14.9	44.4	30.4	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	148	71.2	17.3	1.6	9.9	1.3	1.3	37.7	40.6	28.7	43.0	33.6	27.7
Jordan	224	222	41.9	23.1	11.9	23.1	1.3	0.0	17.8	15.0	0.0	4.9	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	45.3	40.4	8.5	5.8	1.3	9.4	40.2	39.3	37.1	50.2	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	36.9	37.6	11.5	14.0	0.5	15.4	18.7	15.5	20.7	19.7	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	40.9	42.2	4.1	12.8	1.8	5.1	13.5	20.4	25.5	24.8	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	54.5	33.0	2.4	10.1	1.0	3.0	19.1	6.8	28.8	11.9	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	35.8	53.3	10.8	0.0	0.6	4.1	43.9	43.8	34.2	.	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	32.7	50.9	16.4	0.0	6.6	6.2	27.8	29.8	28.7	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	47.1	36.0	7.9	8.9	1.7	5.0	26.4	25.1	27.6	26.4	30.6	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among <fourth grade> students in your school? Intimidation or verbal abuse of teachers or staff
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-14j (ACBG14j)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	89.5	4.5	1.3	4.7	0.6	0.6	18.4	41.0	-12.1	30.4	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	147	78.0	11.4	1.3	9.3	1.9	1.3	36.4	48.7	49.1	43.1	36.2	27.7
Jordan	224	222	62.1	8.0	9.7	20.2	1.3	0.0	16.1	1.2	-9.2	14.1	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	73.9	17.1	3.8	5.2	1.3	9.4	39.4	40.8	47.7	43.0	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	132	67.0	13.6	4.8	14.6	0.5	15.4	19.0	12.5	7.1	21.0	14.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	69.1	14.0	4.9	12.0	1.8	5.1	18.3	11.0	16.2	28.2	25.3	10.9
North Macedonia	150	144	76.5	13.1	1.5	8.9	1.0	3.0	14.9	7.6	29.8	19.1	36.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	142	67.9	25.5	6.6	0.0	0.6	4.1	44.6	40.0	35.2	.	32.7	27.7
Sweden	160	138	55.0	39.0	6.0	0.0	6.6	6.2	26.4	32.5	29.5	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1350	71.0	16.2	4.4	8.3	1.7	5.0	25.9	26.1	21.5	28.4	30.9	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among teachers in your school? Arriving late or leaving early
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-15a (ACBG15A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	61.3	26.3	8.4	3.9	0.8	0.6	18.2	19.5	17.8	44.7	51.9	72.2
Italy	152	150	51.3	35.9	8.2	4.7	0.0	1.3	39.0	38.7	30.0	47.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	221	43.1	22.0	17.6	17.3	1.6	0.0	14.2	20.7	6.5	1.0	5.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	73.8	23.2	2.4	0.6	2.1	9.4	40.0	39.4	42.1	56.3	46.4	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	56.1	19.4	11.1	13.4	1.4	15.4	17.8	18.3	13.8	19.8	25.0	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	48.6	33.1	5.9	12.4	1.1	5.1	19.1	20.1	1.4	20.4	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	60.3	21.9	7.2	10.6	1.6	3.0	16.0	8.9	13.2	20.1	20.4	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	62.1	33.1	4.8	0.0	1.4	4.1	42.7	43.6	37.3	.	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	61.1	34.9	4.1	0.0	6.6	6.2	28.3	29.0	38.0	.	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1349	57.5	27.8	7.8	7.0	1.8	5.0	26.1	26.5	22.2	30.0	28.7	30.3

Question: To what degree is each of the following a problem among teachers in your school? Absenteeism
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-15b (ACBG15B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not a proble m %	2.Mino r proble m %	3.Mode rate proble m %	4.Seri ous proble m %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Not a proble m Mean	2.Mino r proble m Mean	3.Mode rate proble m Mean	4.Seri ous proble m Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	50.6	34.3	10.8	4.3	1.4	0.6	14.2	24.3	20.8	36.0	56.1	72.2
Italy	152	150	43.2	32.4	17.8	6.6	0.0	1.3	38.8	38.3	35.8	45.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	222	32.6	23.3	23.2	20.9	1.3	0.0	16.4	20.4	2.6	6.4	1.8	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	78.7	13.4	4.6	3.4	2.1	9.4	40.4	35.9	39.3	48.9	46.4	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	35.9	34.3	13.5	16.3	4.0	15.4	16.5	20.2	9.9	20.8	22.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	50.2	27.2	12.2	10.5	1.1	5.1	17.5	21.2	13.8	22.0	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	56.2	25.4	8.7	9.6	2.2	3.0	15.2	11.8	23.5	9.7	23.8	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	11.8	44.0	33.3	10.9	1.4	4.1	39.8	46.1	40.0	41.3	37.8	27.7
Sweden	160	138	30.9	43.9	21.5	3.7	6.6	6.2	28.8	26.3	32.2	42.9	28.6	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1345	43.4	30.9	16.2	9.6	2.2	5.0	25.3	27.2	24.2	30.4	28.8	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?

Recognize most of the letters of the alphabet

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16a (ACBG16A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	155	28.8	40.6	17.9	12.7	0.0	0.6	17.5	17.5	22.8	28.5	.	72.2
Italy	152	150	20.9	31.1	22.5	25.5	0.0	1.3	40.5	40.3	38.2	35.1	.	27.7
Jordan	224	213	10.7	23.0	30.2	36.1	5.1	0.0	9.5	7.7	12.3	16.0	4.7	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	1.6	11.5	16.5	70.4	1.3	9.4	53.0	37.5	39.6	40.4	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	6.8	18.2	34.1	40.9	3.6	15.4	4.9	24.3	14.6	19.5	21.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	37.2	42.5	16.3	4.0	1.5	5.1	17.6	19.1	15.8	32.5	14.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	26.0	40.5	19.1	14.4	2.3	3.0	8.9	11.7	22.8	20.1	33.9	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	22.1	47.0	21.7	9.2	1.4	4.1	38.3	43.7	42.6	48.6	41.9	27.7
Sweden	160	131	4.2	15.3	18.1	62.4	10.1	6.2	29.8	23.8	34.4	29.0	26.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1331	17.6	30.0	21.8	30.6	2.8	5.0	24.4	25.1	27.0	30.0	26.2	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read some words
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16b (ACBG16B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	51.3	24.6	15.4	8.7	0.6	0.6	19.4	11.6	29.1	26.6	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	35.7	33.0	18.2	13.2	0.0	1.3	37.7	41.4	36.8	35.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	213	20.4	21.3	26.6	31.7	5.1	0.0	3.1	17.7	12.5	14.3	4.7	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	3.1	9.6	15.8	71.5	1.3	9.4	49.7	42.9	37.6	39.9	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	21.8	18.9	29.1	30.2	3.6	15.4	17.2	23.7	14.9	17.1	21.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	53.5	35.6	6.9	4.0	1.5	5.1	16.8	20.4	13.8	32.5	14.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	54.8	24.4	11.8	9.0	1.6	3.0	12.2	22.5	3.1	21.2	31.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	44.1	39.4	12.2	4.3	1.4	4.1	41.6	41.7	50.6	40.7	41.9	27.7
Sweden	160	131	7.2	21.8	19.3	51.8	10.1	6.2	27.8	27.5	35.9	27.6	26.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1331	32.4	25.4	17.2	24.9	2.8	5.0	25.1	27.7	26.0	28.4	30.3	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Read sentences
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16c (ACBG16C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	71.4	18.0	6.1	4.6	0.6	0.6	17.5	21.1	23.5	41.0	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	75.1	12.3	7.8	4.9	0.0	1.3	38.3	44.9	45.6	14.3	.	27.7
Jordan	224	212	32.3	20.0	26.0	21.7	6.0	0.0	6.9	17.2	12.1	16.2	5.6	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	0.8	15.4	27.1	56.7	1.3	9.4	42.3	38.9	43.6	38.8	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	33.5	20.1	25.8	20.7	3.6	15.4	18.9	16.8	11.9	23.8	21.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	81.4	12.8	4.1	1.7	1.5	5.1	17.8	19.4	27.1	25.1	14.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	70.5	19.1	5.1	5.3	1.6	3.0	15.1	17.1	0.5	10.0	31.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	77.3	19.9	2.1	0.8	1.4	4.1	42.2	44.2	47.2	41.1	41.9	27.7
Sweden	160	131	23.1	23.1	34.4	19.4	10.1	6.2	26.3	36.3	24.7	32.0	26.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1330	51.7	17.8	15.4	15.1	2.9	5.0	25.0	28.4	26.2	26.9	30.4	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?

Write letters of the alphabet

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16d (ACBG16D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	55.9	25.9	10.5	7.8	1.4	0.6	22.1	9.2	16.6	36.6	56.1	72.2
Italy	152	150	13.5	38.8	25.7	22.1	0.0	1.3	31.2	42.0	39.5	35.8	.	27.7
Jordan	224	213	16.4	22.6	26.6	34.5	5.1	0.0	3.6	11.1	15.0	15.1	4.7	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	2.0	12.1	29.2	56.7	1.3	9.4	36.2	38.9	43.6	38.8	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	129	12.8	21.9	24.9	40.4	2.3	15.4	11.5	20.6	19.3	17.4	19.3	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	60.9	21.6	14.7	2.8	1.5	5.1	22.5	8.4	15.6	25.4	14.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	140	29.7	39.1	14.2	17.0	4.2	3.0	12.0	16.0	8.6	20.0	21.7	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	36.1	41.4	18.7	3.7	1.4	4.1	41.6	42.3	47.0	37.5	41.9	27.7
Sweden	160	131	4.7	18.8	16.1	60.4	10.1	6.2	35.1	29.5	28.9	28.7	26.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1328	25.8	26.9	20.1	27.2	3.0	5.0	24.0	24.2	26.0	28.4	28.2	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Write their names
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16e (ACBG16E)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	43.6	34.2	12.8	9.3	1.2	0.6	21.4	14.6	18.0	33.1	28.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	9.5	25.9	23.9	40.7	0.0	1.3	36.6	39.4	45.7	34.3	.	27.7
Jordan	224	213	15.3	14.8	24.0	45.8	5.1	0.0	0.2	13.7	2.0	21.2	4.7	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	0.0	8.2	9.3	82.5	1.3	9.4	.	39.9	44.0	39.8	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	5.1	16.4	21.3	57.2	3.6	15.4	-4.4	25.2	18.9	17.1	21.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	19.2	46.9	20.6	13.3	1.5	5.1	17.7	20.2	13.4	21.8	14.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	142	17.0	32.5	19.4	31.0	2.3	3.0	20.9	10.1	14.1	15.2	33.7	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	8.7	24.9	23.0	43.4	1.4	4.1	42.3	39.8	41.9	44.9	41.9	27.7
Sweden	160	131	2.4	12.3	11.3	74.0	10.1	6.2	39.8	22.8	34.3	29.1	26.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1329	13.4	24.0	18.4	44.1	2.9	5.0	21.8	25.1	25.8	28.5	26.5	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?

Write words other than their names

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16f (ACBG16F)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	62.4	24.2	7.3	6.1	0.6	0.6	19.6	13.2	34.4	26.6	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	48.6	30.9	10.5	10.0	0.0	1.3	36.4	40.9	43.9	36.1	.	27.7
Jordan	224	213	26.2	21.1	29.8	22.9	5.1	0.0	7.6	5.2	16.3	19.0	4.7	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	3.3	13.6	22.0	61.2	1.3	9.4	39.2	43.0	39.3	39.9	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	22.6	18.8	27.1	31.5	3.6	15.4	17.6	19.1	16.6	17.9	21.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	55.0	32.5	10.4	2.1	1.5	5.1	18.7	20.5	11.3	20.8	14.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	143	56.2	22.8	11.8	9.2	1.6	3.0	16.9	12.5	13.4	5.9	31.0	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	42.6	36.9	15.3	5.2	1.4	4.1	42.5	43.0	43.0	41.6	41.9	27.7
Sweden	160	131	8.9	19.1	29.1	42.9	10.1	6.2	29.4	29.8	29.4	28.7	26.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1331	36.2	24.4	18.1	21.2	2.8	5.0	25.3	25.2	27.5	26.3	30.3	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
Count up to 100 or higher

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16g (ACBG16G)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	63.1	21.3	12.1	3.5	0.6	0.6	19.2	16.0	20.5	46.4	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	75.3	10.7	10.9	3.1	0.0	1.3	39.6	38.3	41.4	2.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	214	26.8	22.2	22.3	28.8	4.4	0.0	2.0	14.7	19.7	14.5	2.3	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	136	8.9	22.6	29.4	39.0	2.3	9.4	38.4	44.3	39.8	38.4	40.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	127	22.6	23.6	34.0	19.8	3.7	15.4	18.3	17.6	17.4	18.3	18.2	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	66.8	23.1	7.5	2.6	1.5	5.1	18.0	20.6	20.8	4.1	20.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	54.8	24.3	14.0	6.9	3.0	3.0	16.0	11.7	20.0	5.8	12.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	73.8	20.2	3.9	2.1	2.2	4.1	42.0	45.3	44.3	47.0	36.9	27.7
Sweden	160	130	13.1	26.3	37.1	23.4	10.7	6.2	32.9	29.2	27.7	29.3	27.2	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1324	45.0	21.6	19.0	14.4	3.2	5.0	25.1	26.4	28.0	23.0	27.4	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?

Recognize written numbers from 1-10

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16h (ACBG16H)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	155	17.1	31.4	22.8	28.7	0.0	0.6	21.6	20.5	13.4	23.2	.	72.2
Italy	152	150	18.3	34.3	20.3	27.2	0.0	1.3	38.6	40.2	40.6	34.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	214	6.5	18.5	19.0	56.0	4.4	0.0	14.9	-4.1	16.0	16.2	2.3	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	136	0.3	8.4	14.7	76.6	2.3	9.4	56.9	37.8	40.2	40.3	40.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	126	3.2	13.7	23.0	60.0	5.1	15.4	1.4	18.6	23.6	15.9	22.4	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	14.7	36.3	24.3	24.6	1.5	5.1	12.9	23.5	15.8	16.9	20.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	9.8	31.8	28.5	29.9	3.0	3.0	17.4	12.7	13.4	17.6	12.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	13.1	47.9	22.0	16.9	2.2	4.1	37.4	41.5	46.4	46.4	36.9	27.7
Sweden	160	130	3.2	14.6	15.8	66.4	10.7	6.2	29.9	26.4	30.8	29.3	27.2	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1324	9.6	26.3	21.2	42.9	3.2	5.0	25.7	24.1	26.7	26.7	23.1	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?

Recognize written numbers higher than 10

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16i (ACBG16I)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	45.3	28.3	19.2	7.2	0.6	0.6	22.8	17.2	9.7	35.2	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	40.9	35.8	14.9	8.4	0.0	1.3	41.2	39.0	36.3	27.4	.	27.7
Jordan	224	214	13.8	18.1	22.4	45.6	4.4	0.0	11.5	-4.5	20.4	15.3	2.3	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	135	0.3	11.6	18.2	69.9	3.0	9.4	56.9	36.7	41.0	40.1	46.3	40.0
Kosovo	152	127	13.5	24.1	25.5	37.0	4.2	15.4	19.1	20.9	13.7	17.9	20.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	43.4	30.4	16.3	9.9	1.5	5.1	20.9	16.9	19.0	11.8	20.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	31.2	35.0	19.4	14.4	3.0	3.0	14.9	16.4	14.1	11.9	12.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	51.1	29.9	18.3	0.8	2.2	4.1	42.4	41.4	46.4	41.1	36.9	27.7
Sweden	160	130	10.8	26.7	27.1	35.5	10.7	6.2	30.8	28.1	30.9	28.2	27.2	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1323	27.8	26.6	20.1	25.4	3.3	5.0	28.9	23.6	25.7	25.4	28.4	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?

Write numbers from 1-10

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16j (ACBG16J)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	39.0	30.0	16.1	14.9	0.6	0.6	20.9	21.7	9.0	23.2	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	31.9	26.8	19.3	22.0	0.0	1.3	41.0	40.4	40.3	31.1	.	27.7
Jordan	224	213	8.6	18.3	20.2	53.0	4.4	0.0	9.9	0.5	14.8	15.9	2.1	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	136	0.3	10.8	15.4	73.5	2.3	9.4	56.9	38.9	42.0	39.9	40.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	128	5.4	14.7	22.7	57.2	2.9	15.4	10.7	19.0	24.6	15.5	18.2	7.3
Montenegro	141	131	34.0	26.6	18.1	21.3	2.7	5.1	18.8	16.8	17.5	18.6	35.5	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	22.1	31.9	19.2	26.9	3.0	3.0	16.5	13.3	15.8	14.5	12.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	29.4	44.6	14.7	11.3	2.2	4.1	37.9	44.1	46.8	45.8	36.9	27.7
Sweden	160	130	6.7	13.8	25.7	53.8	10.7	6.2	30.1	26.1	32.7	28.1	27.2	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1323	19.7	24.2	19.0	37.1	3.2	5.0	27.0	24.5	27.1	25.9	29.3	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school? Do simple addition
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-16k (ACBG16K)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	46.0	32.9	13.9	7.3	0.6	0.6	24.2	14.1	11.8	30.0	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	66.7	18.5	10.1	4.6	0.0	1.3	39.3	38.5	41.5	21.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	214	21.1	17.2	29.3	32.5	4.4	0.0	5.2	20.7	11.8	13.1	2.3	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	136	4.9	21.1	34.7	39.3	2.3	9.4	41.1	41.8	40.0	39.3	40.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	127	28.5	22.4	22.8	26.3	4.2	15.4	19.2	13.5	16.6	20.8	20.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	58.9	20.8	15.3	5.0	1.5	5.1	16.8	20.7	22.5	16.7	20.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	56.9	22.8	12.5	7.8	3.0	3.0	16.2	18.5	6.9	6.8	12.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	61.6	27.5	5.9	5.1	2.2	4.1	41.8	43.6	49.1	44.5	36.9	27.7
Sweden	160	130	12.2	16.3	32.4	39.0	10.7	6.2	29.5	27.6	30.4	28.6	27.2	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1324	39.6	22.2	19.6	18.6	3.2	5.0	25.9	26.5	25.6	24.6	27.7	30.3

Question: About how many of the students in your school can do the following when they begin the <first grade> of primary/elementary school?
 Do simple subtraction

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-161 (ACBG16L)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Less than 25% %	2.25- 50% %	3.51- 75% %	4.More than 75% %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Less than 25% Mean	2.25- 50% Mean	3.51- 75% Mean	4.More than 75% Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	50.4	29.1	13.1	7.4	1.4	0.6	23.0	11.4	18.8	30.0	38.1	72.2
Italy	152	150	71.5	16.6	7.3	4.6	0.0	1.3	39.4	36.6	44.7	21.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	214	22.1	16.4	31.5	30.0	4.4	0.0	7.2	19.9	11.3	13.1	2.3	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	136	6.0	22.9	33.3	37.9	2.3	9.4	42.3	41.1	40.0	39.4	40.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	127	31.5	22.2	23.4	22.9	4.2	15.4	20.4	11.8	18.0	19.7	20.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	67.2	24.1	3.6	5.0	1.5	5.1	17.7	21.9	12.6	16.7	20.1	10.9
North Macedonia	150	141	64.5	20.6	8.6	6.3	3.0	3.0	16.5	14.2	9.9	6.3	12.2	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	75.7	17.8	2.4	4.2	2.2	4.1	42.2	44.9	47.4	43.5	36.9	27.7
Sweden	160	130	14.6	22.6	30.0	32.8	10.7	6.2	29.8	30.2	29.3	28.0	27.2	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1323	44.8	21.4	17.0	16.8	3.3	5.0	26.5	25.8	25.8	24.2	24.7	30.3

Question: By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal altogether?

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-17 (ACBG17)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	153	1.4	0.6	12.6	1.0	2.0	3.0	8.0	11.0	16.0	20.0	34.0	43.0
Italy	152	149	0.7	1.3	8.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	5.0	10.0	16.0	20.0	30.0
Jordan	224	213	5.0	0.0	8.7	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	12.0	20.0	25.0	35.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	135	3.4	9.4	13.8	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	32.0	38.0	40.0	43.0
Kosovo	152	122	7.2	15.4	7.2	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	5.0	9.0	14.0	21.0	27.0
Montenegro	141	127	8.2	5.1	2.7	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	7.0	25.0
North Macedonia	150	134	8.3	3.0	4.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Slovenia	149	136	4.7	4.1	9.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	8.0	14.0	21.0	24.0	32.0
Sweden	160	135	8.4	6.2	8.3	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	17.0	19.0	29.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1304	5.3	5.0	8.3	0.4	1.1	1.6	3.4	5.9	12.7	17.7	22.4	31.6

Question: By the end of this school year, how many years will you have been a principal at this school?

Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-18 (ACBG18)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	153	1.4	0.6	10.6	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	14.0	18.0	20.0	40.0
Italy	152	150	0.0	1.3	5.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	11.0	16.0	27.0
Jordan	224	212	5.3	0.0	5.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	4.0	7.0	12.0	18.0	26.0
Korea, Rep. of	156	134	4.0	9.4	2.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	4.0	5.0	40.0
Kosovo	152	122	7.2	15.4	6.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	5.0	9.0	14.0	21.0	27.0
Montenegro	141	127	8.2	5.1	2.3	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	3.0	3.0	25.0
North Macedonia	150	132	9.6	3.0	4.0	0.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	3.0	6.0	10.0	12.0	20.0
Slovenia	149	136	4.7	4.1	8.5	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	6.0	13.0	19.0	23.0	28.0
Sweden	160	135	8.4	6.2	4.4	0.0	1.0	1.0	2.0	3.0	6.0	9.0	11.0	29.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1301	5.4	5.0	5.5	0.3	1.1	1.2	2.2	4.2	7.4	11.1	14.3	29.1

Question: What is the highest level of formal education you have completed?
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-19 (ACBG19)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.No Bachel or's or equiva lent %	2.Bach elor's or equiva lent %	3.Mast er's or equiva lent %	4.Doct or or equiva lent %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.No Bachel or's or equiva lent Mean	2.Bach elor's or equiva lent Mean	3.Mast er's or equiva lent Mean	4.Doct or or equiva lent Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	155	0.0	4.4	87.2	8.5	0.0	0.6	.	23.6	19.0	27.0	.	72.2
Italy	152	150	2.8	1.1	84.6	11.5	0.0	1.3	36.1	55.0	37.5	45.2	.	27.7
Jordan	224	221	0.7	40.2	50.3	8.8	1.1	0.0	46.0	2.3	17.4	20.2	26.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	0.0	9.2	86.7	4.2	2.1	9.4	.	41.2	40.7	26.1	42.2	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	0.5	56.4	39.6	3.6	1.5	15.4	5.0	15.6	21.8	12.2	16.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	0.0	0.3	99.7	0.0	1.1	5.1	.	7.0	18.6	.	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	140	1.4	79.1	19.0	0.6	4.1	3.0	-28.4	15.6	11.0	34.7	26.5	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	0.0	0.7	75.4	23.9	2.1	4.1	.	35.6	42.5	44.3	36.2	27.7
Sweden	160	137	0.5	61.3	37.4	0.8	7.2	6.2	-1.4	28.9	29.6	18.0	29.1	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1345	0.6	28.1	64.4	6.9	2.1	5.0	11.5	25.0	26.4	28.4	27.2	30.3

Question: Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in educational leadership? <Certificate or license>
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-20a (ACBG20A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	80.6	19.4	0.6	0.6	19.3	22.0	19.9	72.2
Italy	152	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jordan	224	222	85.4	14.6	0.6	0.0	8.2	35.2	-19.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	92.7	7.3	1.3	9.4	40.3	38.6	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	98.5	1.5	1.5	15.4	18.3	-10.8	16.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	134	71.1	28.9	1.1	5.1	18.9	17.7	13.2	10.9
North Macedonia	150	139	76.6	23.4	4.9	3.0	13.6	15.4	29.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	96.2	3.8	2.2	4.1	43.0	40.5	34.3	27.7
Sweden	160	137	95.2	4.8	7.2	6.2	28.7	33.9	29.1	38.3
Table Average (8)	1440	1195	87.0	13.0	2.4	5.5	23.8	24.1	20.5	30.7

Question: Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in educational leadership? <Master's or equivalent level--ISCED Level 7>
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-20b (ACBG20B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	154	66.8	33.2	0.6	0.6	17.3	24.2	61.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	41.3	58.7	0.0	1.3	40.2	37.4	.	27.7
Jordan	224	223	51.3	48.7	0.6	0.0	20.0	3.8	-20.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	83.6	16.4	1.3	9.4	39.1	45.3	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	46.5	53.5	1.5	15.4	18.9	17.0	16.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	131	22.2	77.8	2.1	5.1	15.8	19.9	-2.0	10.9
North Macedonia	150	139	21.6	78.4	4.9	3.0	10.9	14.8	29.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	79.8	20.2	2.2	4.1	43.1	42.2	34.3	27.7
Sweden	160	137	43.1	56.9	7.2	6.2	29.5	28.5	29.1	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1343	50.7	49.3	2.3	5.0	26.1	25.9	23.7	30.3

Question: Do you hold the following qualifications or credentials in educational leadership? <Doctor or equivalent level--ISCED Level 8>
 Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-20c (ACBG20C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Yes %	2.No %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Yes Mean	2.No Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	153	6.5	93.5	1.2	0.6	24.1	19.3	40.9	72.2
Italy	152	0	.	.	.	.	.	.	.	.
Jordan	224	222	5.9	94.1	0.6	0.0	27.6	11.1	-19.2	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	4.2	95.8	1.3	9.4	26.1	40.8	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	131	3.0	97.0	1.5	15.4	18.7	17.8	16.8	7.3
Montenegro	141	130	0.0	100.0	2.4	5.1	.	18.9	1.6	10.9
North Macedonia	150	139	0.6	99.4	4.9	3.0	34.7	13.9	29.1	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	22.7	77.3	2.2	4.1	43.2	42.8	34.3	27.7
Sweden	160	137	0.8	99.2	7.2	6.2	18.0	29.0	29.1	38.3
Table Average (8)	1440	1190	5.5	94.5	2.7	5.5	27.5	24.2	21.6	30.7

Question: For how long was your school fully closed for in-person instruction because of the COVID-19 pandemic? <2019 - 2020> school year
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-21a (ACBG21A)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not fully close %	2.Less than 1 month %	3.1-3 months %	4.4-6 months %	5.More than 6 months %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Did not fully close Mean	2.Less than 1 month Mean	3.1-3 months Mean	4.4-6 months Mean	5.More than 6 months Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	151	14.1	7.4	39.4	31.3	7.8	2.3	0.6	5.2	28.9	18.8	21.0	33.6	33.7	72.2
Italy	152	150	4.4	3.9	46.3	43.2	2.2	0.0	1.3	9.5	29.5	38.8	42.7	25.5	.	27.7
Jordan	224	221	14.4	5.0	39.2	22.8	18.6	1.6	0.0	21.6	-7.6	11.2	8.4	18.6	-25.7	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	66.5	9.3	12.0	6.0	6.1	2.0	9.4	39.3	41.0	47.0	32.3	39.1	48.8	40.0
Kosovo	152	123	13.0	5.8	38.7	38.5	4.0	6.3	15.4	22.3	11.5	18.5	15.6	33.7	15.1	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	10.2	3.1	49.2	30.9	6.7	2.1	5.1	27.5	35.0	13.6	21.8	23.1	3.5	10.9
North Macedonia	150	139	24.4	3.0	45.6	19.6	7.3	4.7	3.0	19.8	19.4	11.4	8.9	23.5	27.6	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	5.8	7.8	72.0	13.3	1.1	2.2	4.1	44.7	41.3	42.1	46.2	38.5	43.9	27.7
Sweden	160	134	95.8	4.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	9.1	6.2	28.6	33.5	.	.	.	30.3	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1327	27.6	5.5	38.0	22.8	6.0	3.4	5.0	24.3	25.8	25.2	24.6	29.5	22.2	30.3

Question: For how long was your school fully closed for in-person instruction because of the COVID-19 pandemic? <2020 - 2021> school year
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-21b (ACBG21B)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not fully close %	2.Less than 1 month %	3.1-3 months %	4.4-6 months %	5.More than 6 months %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Did not fully close Mean	2.Less than 1 month Mean	3.1-3 months Mean	4.4-6 months Mean	5.More than 6 months Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	153	9.1	10.5	38.9	16.1	25.4	1.0	0.6	34.6	27.6	9.6	19.8	25.0	70.9	72.2
Italy	152	150	38.3	25.8	27.7	4.8	3.4	0.0	1.3	37.2	40.0	40.9	29.6	35.9	.	27.7
Jordan	224	221	20.2	3.8	8.3	12.4	55.2	1.6	0.0	7.9	33.8	4.8	30.3	9.9	-25.7	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	19.6	13.8	36.3	10.8	19.5	1.3	9.4	36.8	43.2	40.0	37.2	43.4	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	115	35.6	33.1	24.8	6.0	0.4	11.7	15.4	25.5	12.9	14.1	18.2	43.2	16.2	7.3
Montenegro	141	132	23.1	24.0	36.7	6.7	9.4	1.3	5.1	21.7	17.1	21.0	24.1	2.0	5.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	138	69.1	2.2	6.4	2.6	19.8	5.0	3.0	15.8	-21.4	28.1	15.4	7.8	24.5	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	1.9	6.5	43.0	44.3	4.3	2.2	4.1	34.3	39.8	43.8	42.8	37.7	43.9	27.7
Sweden	160	135	92.0	8.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.2	6.2	29.4	21.9	.	.	.	30.4	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1322	34.3	14.2	24.7	11.5	15.3	3.6	5.0	27.0	23.9	25.3	27.2	25.6	25.8	30.3

Question: For how long was your school fully closed for in-person instruction because of the COVID-19 pandemic? <2021 - 2022> school year
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-21c (ACBG21C)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not fully close %	2.Less than 1 month %	3.1-3 months %	4.4-6 months %	5.More than 6 months %	Omitted %	Not Administered %	1.Did not fully close Mean	2.Less than 1 month Mean	3.1-3 months Mean	4.4-6 months Mean	5.More than 6 months Mean	Omitted Mean	Not Administered Mean
Georgia	156	151	40.4	25.5	21.2	9.3	3.6	2.5	0.6	22.9	9.0	20.6	26.2	27.5	40.4	72.2
Italy	152	150	88.6	8.0	3.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	38.3	43.8	33.5	.	.	.	27.7
Jordan	224	220	78.3	4.4	5.8	5.8	5.6	2.0	0.0	11.6	28.4	3.1	11.6	20.4	-12.0	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	52.6	17.6	13.2	6.7	10.0	1.3	9.4	37.5	49.2	40.6	35.3	41.1	40.6	40.0
Kosovo	152	114	63.4	29.0	7.6	0.0	0.0	11.8	15.4	20.5	14.6	16.0	.	.	14.3	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	76.1	18.4	4.1	0.8	0.6	1.3	5.1	19.7	17.0	10.1	6.8	6.8	5.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	136	94.0	2.8	0.0	1.2	1.9	6.3	3.0	14.2	18.0	.	-24.3	27.1	23.7	18.4
Slovenia	149	141	63.5	16.2	14.7	2.9	2.7	1.4	4.1	42.2	42.0	42.1	62.3	47.6	30.0	27.7
Sweden	160	136	97.0	3.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.8	6.2	29.9	-3.6	.	.	.	29.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1319	72.7	13.9	7.8	3.0	2.7	3.8	5.0	26.3	24.3	23.7	19.6	28.4	21.6	30.3

Question: For how long was your school fully closed for in-person instruction because of the COVID-19 pandemic? <2022 - 2023> school year
Location: 2023 Context Data - ScQ-21d (ACBG21D)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Did not fully close %	2.Less than 1 month %	3.1-3 months %	4.4-6 months %	5.More than 6 months %	Omitte d %	Not Admini stered %	1.Did not fully close Mean	2.Less than 1 month Mean	3.1-3 months Mean	4.4-6 months Mean	5.More than 6 months Mean	Omitte d Mean	Not Admini stered Mean
Georgia	156	147	97.1	0.7	1.6	0.6	0.0	5.5	0.6	18.3	37.7	40.7	-3.6	.	40.4	72.2
Italy	152	150	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	38.5	.	.	.	.	.	27.7
Jordan	224	221	97.3	1.8	0.0	0.2	0.7	1.2	0.0	12.9	-28.5	.	58.6	6.6	-19.1	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	86.8	5.0	4.2	2.7	1.3	2.0	9.4	40.3	44.1	36.8	29.7	52.8	37.7	40.0
Kosovo	152	113	96.2	3.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.7	15.4	17.5	37.2	.	.	.	15.5	7.3
Montenegro	141	133	95.7	4.3	0.0	0.0	0.0	1.3	5.1	18.4	24.8	.	.	.	5.8	10.9
North Macedonia	150	135	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	7.0	3.0	14.0	.	.	.	.	24.5	18.4
Slovenia	149	140	96.0	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.4	1.7	4.1	42.4	55.0	54.6	40.4	60.3	33.3	27.7
Sweden	160	135	100.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	8.7	6.2	28.8	.	.	.	.	29.8	38.3
Table Average (9)	1440	1311	96.6	1.8	0.8	0.5	0.4	4.4	5.0	25.7	28.4	44.0	31.3	39.9	21.0	30.3

Question: School Composition by Socioeconomic Background
 Location: 2023 Context Data - Derived (ACDGSBC)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.More afflu- ent %	2.Nei- ther %	3.More disadv- antage d %	Not admini- stered %	Omitte- d %	1.More afflu- ent Mean	2.Nei- ther Mean	3.More disadv- antage d Mean	Not admini- stered Mean	Omitte- d Mean
Georgia	156	151	41.6	29.9	28.5	0.6	2.7	20.0	18.2	18.8	72.2	45.9
Italy	152	149	37.6	43.3	19.1	1.3	0.7	36.1	40.6	38.5	27.7	41.5
Jordan	224	211	17.7	27.6	54.7	0.0	5.3	30.8	8.9	4.9	.	34.8
Korea, Rep. of	156	139	26.9	65.7	7.3	9.4	0.7	33.7	43.0	39.7	40.0	25.6
Kosovo	152	116	60.9	27.6	11.6	15.4	10.7	14.3	20.3	30.0	7.3	18.4
Montenegro	141	127	27.8	50.6	21.6	5.1	6.1	23.7	18.7	11.8	10.9	16.7
North Macedonia	150	129	59.5	28.2	12.3	3.0	11.2	17.7	16.3	-2.6	18.4	14.0
Slovenia	149	139	23.7	54.3	22.0	4.1	3.1	45.0	43.5	37.8	27.7	45.7
Sweden	160	140	61.9	27.1	11.0	6.2	5.0	28.8	30.5	25.3	38.3	29.8
Table Average (9)	1440	1301	39.7	39.4	20.9	5.0	5.1	27.8	26.7	22.7	30.3	30.3

Question: Total Instructional Hours per Year
 Location: 2023 Context Data - Derived (ACDGTIHY)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	138	10.8	0.6	797.0	427.5	498.8	570.0	680.0	769.5	882.0	1084	1407	1663
Italy	152	143	4.4	1.3	1113	512.5	831.3	900.0	959.5	1067	1230	1373	1530	1664
Jordan	224	194	12.0	0.0	966.5	386.0	666.7	756.7	859.5	924.0	1034	1176	1350	2400
Korea, Rep. of	156	137	1.9	9.4	668.5	332.8	633.3	633.3	633.3	636.7	684.0	760.0	764.0	998.4
Kosovo	152	127	4.0	15.4	885.2	416.3	616.7	616.7	693.8	701.3	891.0	1480	1535	3011
Montenegro	141	125	7.1	5.1	813.9	360.0	540.0	540.0	546.0	675.0	810.0	1530	1710	1800
North Macedonia	150	130	10.7	3.0	864.4	480.0	600.0	690.0	720.0	840.0	900.0	1080	1560	1680
Slovenia	149	134	6.0	4.1	750.8	555.0	655.5	668.2	712.5	712.5	720.0	893.0	950.0	2008
Sweden	160	136	7.7	6.2	832.4	382.7	684.0	739.9	783.2	804.0	890.0	955.0	1009	1400
Table Average (9)	1440	1264	7.2	5.0	854.6	428.1	636.3	679.4	732.0	792.2	893.5	1148	1313	1847

Question: Instruction Affected by Mathematics Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports
 Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ACBGMRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	154	0.6	0.6	11.2	6.8	8.3	9.1	9.8	10.7	12.3	15.4	15.4	15.4
Italy	152	150	0.0	1.3	9.9	6.2	8.1	8.5	8.9	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.3	15.4
Jordan	224	224	0.0	0.0	9.1	2.8	5.8	6.8	7.9	8.9	10.0	11.9	15.4	15.4
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	0.0	9.4	12.1	5.2	7.9	8.6	10.2	11.9	15.4	15.4	15.4	15.4
Kosovo	152	132	0.5	15.4	7.5	2.8	2.8	4.5	6.2	7.8	8.9	9.7	10.3	13.7
Montenegro	141	134	1.1	5.1	9.3	2.8	7.2	7.8	8.3	9.3	10.2	10.7	11.5	15.4
North Macedonia	150	144	1.0	3.0	8.4	2.8	4.5	6.5	7.4	8.5	9.5	10.5	11.5	13.7
Slovenia	149	142	0.6	4.1	11.2	7.4	8.7	9.3	10.0	11.0	11.9	13.7	13.7	15.4
Sweden	160	139	6.0	6.2	11.7	6.8	9.1	9.7	10.3	11.5	12.8	13.7	15.4	15.4
Table Average (9)	1440	1359	1.1	5.0	10.0	4.8	6.9	7.9	8.8	9.9	11.3	12.5	13.4	15.0

Question: Instruction Affected by Mathematics Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ACDGMRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not affected %	2.Some what affected %	3.Affe cted a lot %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Not affected Mean	2.Some what affected Mean	3.Affe cted a lot Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	156	154	43.6	56.0	0.4	0.6	0.6	14.7	23.4	19.5	72.2	61.7
Italy	152	150	15.0	84.4	0.6	1.3	0.0	31.9	39.7	35.7	27.7	.
Jordan	224	224	14.9	75.1	10.0	0.0	0.0	31.6	6.9	19.9	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	61.0	37.2	1.8	9.4	0.0	40.6	39.2	45.6	40.0	.
Kosovo	152	132	2.9	62.8	34.3	15.4	0.5	43.1	17.3	16.8	7.3	14.8
Montenegro	141	134	7.2	89.5	3.3	5.1	1.1	26.1	18.2	12.8	10.9	13.2
North Macedonia	150	144	6.4	78.8	14.7	3.0	1.0	10.2	13.4	22.5	18.4	36.0
Slovenia	149	142	45.9	54.1	0.0	4.1	0.6	47.5	38.8	.	27.7	32.7
Sweden	160	139	61.0	38.5	0.5	6.2	6.0	30.2	27.0	26.1	38.3	29.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1359	28.7	64.0	7.3	5.0	1.1	30.6	24.9	24.9	30.3	31.2

Question: Instruction Affected by Science Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports
 Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ACBGSRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	154	0.6	0.6	11.3	6.5	8.2	9.1	9.9	10.8	12.4	15.5	15.5	15.5
Italy	152	150	0.0	1.3	9.9	6.5	8.1	8.7	9.0	9.7	10.6	11.6	12.4	15.5
Jordan	224	224	0.0	0.0	9.3	3.1	5.6	6.8	7.9	9.1	10.2	12.9	15.5	15.5
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	0.0	9.4	12.2	4.8	7.7	8.2	10.4	12.4	15.5	15.5	15.5	15.5
Kosovo	152	132	0.5	15.4	7.6	3.1	3.1	4.8	6.1	7.9	9.0	10.0	10.6	13.8
Montenegro	141	134	1.1	5.1	9.4	3.1	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.2	10.2	11.0	11.9	15.5
North Macedonia	150	144	1.0	3.0	8.5	3.1	4.8	6.5	7.5	8.5	9.9	10.6	12.4	13.8
Slovenia	149	142	0.6	4.1	11.2	7.3	8.8	9.1	10.2	11.0	11.9	13.8	15.5	15.5
Sweden	160	139	6.0	6.2	11.6	7.3	9.0	9.7	10.4	11.6	12.4	13.8	15.5	15.5
Table Average (9)	1440	1359	1.1	5.0	10.1	5.0	7.0	7.8	8.9	10.0	11.3	12.7	13.9	15.1

Question: Instruction Affected by Science Resource Shortages - Principals' Reports
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ACDGSRS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Not affected %	2.Some what affected %	3.Affe cted a lot %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Not affected Mean	2.Some what affected Mean	3.Affe cted a lot Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	156	154	43.5	55.1	1.3	0.6	0.6	16.4	20.6	85.8	72.2	61.7
Italy	152	150	11.9	86.8	1.3	1.3	0.0	34.8	39.2	29.5	27.7	.
Jordan	224	224	16.4	70.7	12.9	0.0	0.0	24.6	6.7	24.2	.	.
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	62.8	33.8	3.3	9.4	0.0	40.5	39.8	38.3	40.0	.
Kosovo	152	132	2.2	62.2	35.5	15.4	0.5	39.0	17.3	17.5	7.3	14.8
Montenegro	141	134	9.5	86.9	3.7	5.1	1.1	28.1	17.7	14.8	10.9	13.2
North Macedonia	150	144	8.2	73.1	18.7	3.0	1.0	6.9	14.2	19.1	18.4	36.0
Slovenia	149	142	47.6	52.4	0.0	4.1	0.6	46.3	39.6	.	27.7	32.7
Sweden	160	139	57.5	42.5	0.0	6.2	6.0	29.9	27.6	.	38.3	29.0
Table Average (9)	1440	1359	28.9	62.6	8.5	5.0	1.1	29.6	24.7	32.7	30.3	31.2

Question: School Emphasis on Academic Success - Principals' Reports
 Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ACBGEAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	155	0.0	0.6	10.0	5.2	7.5	7.9	8.9	9.8	11.1	12.5	13.1	16.4
Italy	152	150	0.0	1.3	8.8	4.7	6.0	6.8	7.5	8.5	9.8	10.9	12.4	16.4
Jordan	224	223	0.6	0.0	10.1	2.8	6.4	7.5	8.5	9.8	11.5	12.7	16.4	16.4
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	0.0	9.4	11.5	6.0	7.9	8.5	10.2	11.1	12.7	16.4	16.4	16.4
Kosovo	152	132	0.5	15.4	10.3	6.7	7.9	7.9	9.2	10.2	11.5	12.4	13.1	16.4
Montenegro	141	134	1.1	5.1	9.9	6.4	7.5	7.9	8.9	9.8	10.5	11.5	13.9	16.4
North Macedonia	150	144	1.0	3.0	10.0	3.6	7.2	7.9	8.9	9.8	11.1	12.7	14.4	16.4
Slovenia	149	142	0.6	4.1	9.3	5.6	7.2	7.5	8.5	9.2	10.2	10.8	11.8	12.7
Sweden	160	138	6.6	6.2	10.2	5.2	6.8	7.9	8.5	10.2	11.5	12.4	13.4	16.4
Table Average (9)	1440	1358	1.2	5.0	10.0	5.2	7.2	7.8	8.8	9.8	11.1	12.5	13.8	16.0

Question: School Emphasis on Academic Success - Principals' Reports
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ACDGEAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Very high emphas is %	2.High emphas is %	3.Medi um emphas is %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Very high emphas is Mean	2.High emphas is Mean	3.Medi um emphas is Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	156	155	5.8	57.1	37.0	0.6	0.0	28.4	16.5	23.7	72.2	.
Italy	152	150	2.2	30.8	67.1	1.3	0.0	4.3	38.7	39.5	27.7	.
Jordan	224	223	8.5	48.8	42.7	0.0	0.6	26.1	8.8	13.1	.	-20.2
Korea, Rep. of	156	140	23.5	59.6	16.9	9.4	0.0	36.6	40.3	44.4	40.0	.
Kosovo	152	132	6.1	62.9	31.0	15.4	0.5	24.3	17.1	18.3	7.3	14.8
Montenegro	141	134	5.6	57.7	36.7	5.1	1.1	13.0	22.1	13.7	10.9	13.2
North Macedonia	150	144	9.8	49.0	41.3	3.0	1.0	6.9	18.9	11.1	18.4	36.0
Slovenia	149	142	0.0	49.5	50.5	4.1	0.6	.	42.8	42.8	27.7	32.7
Sweden	160	138	8.0	54.7	37.3	6.2	6.6	16.7	30.4	29.5	38.3	28.6
Table Average (9)	1440	1358	7.7	52.2	40.1	5.0	1.2	19.5	26.2	26.2	30.3	17.5

Question: School Discipline - Principals' Reports
 Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ACBGDAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	154	0.6	0.6	10.3	3.7	7.7	8.4	9.4	10.5	11.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Italy	152	148	1.3	1.3	9.7	5.3	6.1	7.6	8.9	9.7	10.9	11.5	12.6	12.6
Jordan	224	222	1.3	0.0	8.4	3.7	3.7	4.8	6.9	8.6	10.1	10.9	12.6	12.6
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	1.3	9.4	10.1	4.8	6.6	7.9	8.9	10.1	11.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Kosovo	152	132	0.5	15.4	8.9	3.7	3.7	5.6	7.7	9.1	10.5	11.5	12.6	12.6
Montenegro	141	133	1.8	5.1	9.2	3.7	3.7	5.3	8.4	9.4	10.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
North Macedonia	150	144	1.0	3.0	9.9	3.7	5.3	6.7	8.6	10.1	11.5	12.6	12.6	12.6
Slovenia	149	142	0.6	4.1	9.3	6.1	7.4	7.7	8.2	9.1	10.1	10.9	11.5	12.6
Sweden	160	138	6.6	6.2	9.3	7.1	7.6	7.9	8.4	9.1	10.1	10.9	11.5	12.6
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	1.7	5.0	9.5	4.7	5.8	6.9	8.4	9.5	10.7	11.8	12.3	12.6

Question: School Discipline - Principals' Reports
 Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ACDGDAS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.Hard ly any proble ms %	2.Mino r proble ms %	3.Mode rate to severe proble ms %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.Hard ly any proble ms Mean	2.Mino r proble ms Mean	3.Mode rate to severe proble ms Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	156	154	73.7	21.6	4.7	0.6	0.6	17.5	24.5	30.4	72.2	61.7
Italy	152	148	62.4	26.1	11.5	1.3	1.3	37.3	40.6	40.9	27.7	33.6
Jordan	224	222	37.3	30.2	32.6	0.0	1.3	9.9	23.8	3.6	.	1.8
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	62.7	28.8	8.5	9.4	1.3	39.7	39.5	45.7	40.0	40.6
Kosovo	152	132	40.9	35.1	24.0	15.4	0.5	19.3	16.6	17.3	7.3	14.8
Montenegro	141	133	44.0	40.5	15.4	5.1	1.8	16.3	20.4	18.9	10.9	25.3
North Macedonia	150	144	62.9	23.7	13.4	3.0	1.0	18.4	4.1	14.6	18.4	36.0
Slovenia	149	142	42.4	49.9	7.7	4.1	0.6	44.6	42.8	32.6	27.7	32.7
Sweden	160	138	34.8	60.2	5.0	6.2	6.6	28.5	28.7	34.7	38.3	28.6
Table Average (9)	1440	1351	51.2	35.1	13.6	5.0	1.7	25.7	26.8	26.5	30.3	30.6

Question: Schools Where Students Begin the Primary Grades with Literacy and Numeracy Skills
Location: 2023 Context Data - Scale (ACBGLNS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	Omitted %	Not Administered %	Mean	Min	P5	P10	P25	P50	P75	P90	P95	Max
Georgia	156	155	0.0	0.6	8.9	6.2	6.2	6.2	8.0	8.9	9.8	10.8	11.6	13.7
Italy	152	150	0.0	1.3	9.1	6.2	6.2	7.1	8.3	9.2	10.0	11.1	11.7	13.7
Jordan	224	215	4.4	0.0	10.7	6.2	7.1	8.3	9.5	10.8	12.0	13.7	13.7	13.7
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	1.3	9.4	11.9	6.2	9.5	9.8	10.8	12.0	13.7	13.7	13.7	13.7
Kosovo	152	130	1.7	15.4	10.6	6.2	8.2	8.5	9.6	10.6	11.6	12.9	13.7	13.7
Montenegro	141	134	1.1	5.1	8.7	6.2	6.2	7.1	8.0	8.7	9.6	10.4	10.9	11.7
North Macedonia	150	143	1.6	3.0	9.2	6.2	6.2	7.6	8.3	9.0	10.0	11.2	12.2	13.7
Slovenia	149	141	1.4	4.1	8.8	6.2	7.1	7.1	8.0	8.9	9.6	10.3	10.6	13.7
Sweden	160	131	10.1	6.2	11.2	6.2	8.7	9.2	10.0	11.2	12.2	13.7	13.7	13.7
Table Average (9)	1440	1337	2.4	5.0	9.9	6.2	7.3	7.9	8.9	9.9	10.9	12.0	12.4	13.5

Question: Schools Where Students Begin the Primary Grades with Literacy and Numeracy Skills
Location: 2023 Context Data - Index (ACDGLNS)

Country	Sample	Valid N	1.More than 75% %	2.25- 75% %	3.Less than 25% %	Not admini stered %	Omitte d %	1.More than 75% Mean	2.25- 75% Mean	3.Less than 25% Mean	Not admini stered Mean	Omitte d Mean
Georgia	156	155	4.5	55.2	40.3	0.6	0.0	44.6	16.7	21.4	72.2	.
Italy	152	150	5.2	56.5	38.2	1.3	0.0	18.0	39.6	39.7	27.7	.
Jordan	224	215	30.0	53.0	17.1	0.0	4.4	11.4	15.9	2.8	.	2.2
Korea, Rep. of	156	138	56.8	42.9	0.3	9.4	1.3	38.7	42.0	56.9	40.0	40.6
Kosovo	152	130	23.8	65.4	10.8	15.4	1.7	18.5	19.2	8.4	7.3	17.2
Montenegro	141	134	1.4	53.7	44.9	5.1	1.1	13.1	17.6	19.9	10.9	13.2
North Macedonia	150	143	7.8	56.1	36.1	3.0	1.6	7.2	17.9	10.7	18.4	31.0
Slovenia	149	141	1.4	55.0	43.7	4.1	1.4	43.9	44.4	40.6	27.7	41.9
Sweden	160	131	45.6	49.7	4.6	6.2	10.1	27.0	31.3	28.8	38.3	26.8
Table Average (9)	1440	1337	19.6	54.2	26.2	5.0	2.4	24.7	27.2	25.5	30.3	24.7